

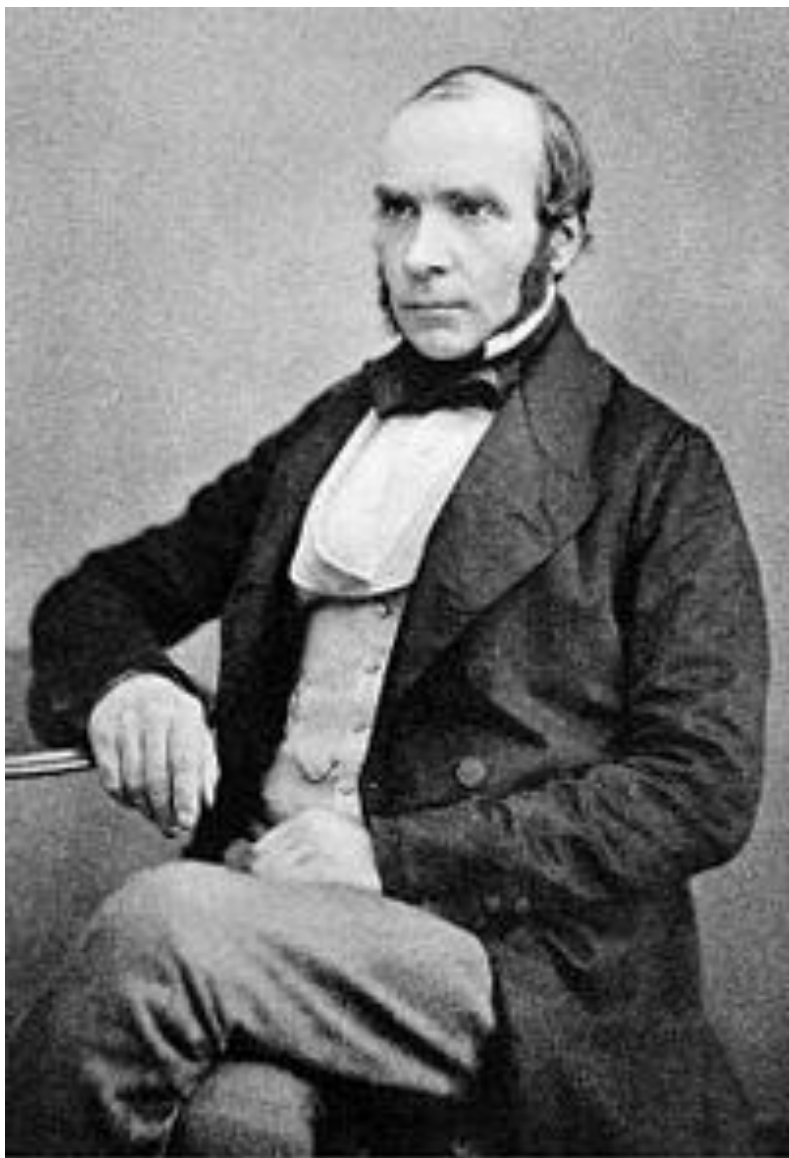
# Introduction to Geographic Information System (GIS) and Spatial Analysis

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EE406: Contemporary Economic Issues  
Semester 1/ 2021  
Faculty of Economics, Thammasat University



Original map by John Snow showing the **clusters of cholera cases** in the **London epidemic of 1854**, drawn and lithographed by Charles Cheffins.



*John Snow*





A picture showing the new location of the replica pump whose **handle John Snow had removed.**

**Date:** 1854

**Location:** Soho, London, UK

**Coordinates:** 51°30'48"N 0°08'12"W

**Cause:** Cholera present within the pumping water.

**Deaths:** 616

