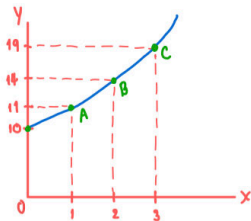


only positive part

HW Given  $y = 10 + \sqrt{x}$ ,

- a) Find the derivative  $f'(x)$ .  $\frac{dy}{dx} = f'(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^{-1/2} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$   
 b) Fill in the table

Point	X	Y	$f'(x)$
	0	10	-
A	1	11	0.5
B	2	14	0.35
C	3	19	0.29



- c) Does the slope increase as  $x$  increases? No, because when  $x$  increases, slope decreases.  
 d) Approximate the change in  $Y$  when  $\Delta x = 0.2$  at  $x_1 = 3$ . Is the approximation under- or over-estimate?  $\Delta y \approx f'(x_1) \cdot \Delta x$

$$= f'(3) \cdot 0.2 = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \cdot 0.2 \approx 0.0597$$

Note: If the function  $f(x)$  is linear, the approximation is exact.

$$x_1 = 3, y_1 = 10 + \sqrt{3} \approx 11.7321$$

$$\text{the real } \Delta y : y_2 = f(3.2) = 10 + \sqrt{3.2} \approx 11.7889$$

$$\Delta y = y_2 - y_1 = [(10 + \sqrt{3.2}) - (10 + \sqrt{3})]$$

$$= 11.7889 - 11.7321$$

$$= 0.0568$$

$\therefore$  The approximation is overestimate.

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