

only ⊕ part

HW Given $y = 10 + \sqrt{x}$,

- a) Find the derivative $f'(x)$.
- b) Fill in the table

Point	X	Y	$f'(x)$
	0	10	
A	1	11	
B	2	14 11.414	
C	3	19 11.732	

- c) Does the slope increase as x increase?
- d) Approximate the change in Y when $\Delta x = 0.2$ at $x_1 = 3$. Is the approximation under- or over-estimate?

Note: If the function $f(x)$ is linear, the approximation is exact.

$$\begin{aligned}
 a.) \quad f(x) &= 10 + \sqrt{x} \\
 &= 10 + (x)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\
 f'(x) &= \frac{x^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{2} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2(x)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}
 \end{aligned}$$

b.)

Point	X	Y	$f'(x)$
	0	10	DNE
A	1	11	$\frac{1}{2} = 0.5$
B	2	14 11.414	$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \approx 0.35$
C	3	19 11.732	$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \approx 0.28$

c.) No, the slope decrease as x increase



d.) Approximate : $\Delta y = f'(x_1) \cdot \Delta x$; $\Delta x = 0.2$ at $x_1 = 3$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot \Delta x \\
 &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \cdot 0.2 \\
 &= 0.0577
 \end{aligned}$$

Real ΔY : $y_2 = f(3.2) = 10 + \sqrt{3.2}$

$$\Delta y = y_2 - y_1$$

$$= (10 + \sqrt{3.2}) - (10 + \sqrt{3})$$

$$\approx 0.0568$$