

EE212 Principles of Macroeconomics, 2/2017 (Sec. 046402-Sicha)

Homework 6

Chapter 3. National Income Equilibrium

Please submit at the BE office, 5th floor department of Economics building.

Deadline of submission : March 6, 2018, before 15.00 hrs. Late submission will not be accepted.

1. Consider the following economy and answer all questions.

$$\begin{aligned} C &= 210 + 0.8Y_d, \\ T &= 20, \\ G &= 44 \\ I &= 22 + 0.02Y \\ X &= 155 \\ M &= 15 + 0.07Y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} DAE &= C + I + G + (X - M) \\ &= 210 + 0.8(Y - T + R) + 22 + 0.02Y + 44 + 155 - (15 + 0.07Y) \\ &= [210 - 0.8(20) + 0.8(0) + 22 + 44 + 155 - 15] + (0.8 + 0.02 - 0.07)Y \\ DAE &= [210 - 0.8(20) + 0.8(0) + 22 + 44 + 155 - 15] + 0.75Y \\ &= [400] + 0.75Y \end{aligned}$$

- (a) Find Equilibrium National Income.

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- (b) Find all multipliers in this economy

investment multiplier= $k_I = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta I_a} = \dots\dots\dots$

consumption multiplier= $k_C = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta C_a} = \dots\dots\dots$

government expenditure multiplier= $k_G = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta G_a} = \dots\dots\dots$

export multiplier= $k_X = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta X_a} = \dots\dots\dots$

import multiplier= $k_M = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta M_a} = \dots\dots\dots$

- (c) Based on the solution from question (a) and (b), what happen to the equilibrium output if investment rises from 22 to 122?

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- (d) Based on the solution from question (a) and (b), what happen to the equilibrium output if Tax rises from 20 to 30?

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- (e) Based on the solution from question (a) and (b), what happen to the equilibrium output if Government expenditure rises by 20 units?

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- (f) Based on the solution from question (a) and (b), what happen to the equilibrium output if Import rises by 40 units?

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2. Consider the economy with

$$C = C_a + bY_d,$$

$$T = T_a + tY,$$

$$G = G_a$$

$$I = I_a + i.Y$$

$$X = X_a$$

$$M = M_a + m.Y$$

$$DAE = C_a - bT_a + I_a + G_a + (X_a - M_a) + (b - bt + i - m)Y$$

- (a) Find Equilibrium National Income.

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- (b) Find all multipliers in this economy

$$\text{investment multiplier} = k_I = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta I_a} = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$\text{consumption multiplier} = k_C = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta C_a} = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$\text{government expenditure multiplier} = k_G = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta G_a} = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$\text{export multiplier} = k_X = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta X_a} = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$\text{import multiplier} = k_M = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta M_a} = \dots\dots\dots$$