

Question 7 Fill in the blanks. You must show your work.

Year	Nominal GDP (\$ billions)	GDP deflator	Real GDP (\$ billions)	Annual real growth rate (%)	Population	Real GDP per capita (\$)
2014	308.12	98.9	311.55		13 273 644	23 471.32
2015	321.99	100	321.99	3.35	13 340 012	24 137.16
2016	332.65	102.2	325.49	1.09	13 473 412	24 157.95

$$\begin{array}{r} 311.55 \$ \text{ Billion} \\ \hline 13273644 \\ \hline 23471.32 \\ \\ 321.99 \$ \text{ Billion} \\ \hline 13340012 \\ \hline 24137.16 \\ \\ 325.49 \$ \text{ Billion} \\ \hline 13473412 \\ \hline 24157.95 \end{array}$$

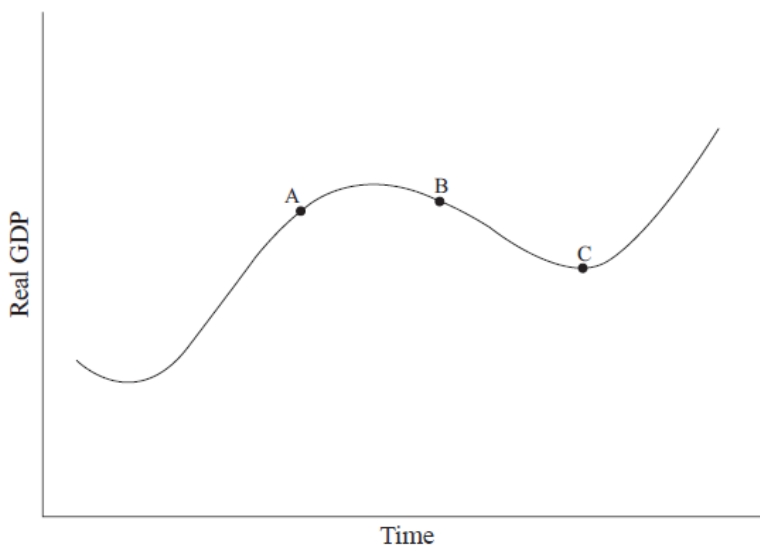
$$\text{Real GDP (2014)} \rightarrow 98.9 = \frac{308.12}{x} \times 100 = 311.55$$

$$\text{Real GDP (2015)} \rightarrow 100 = \frac{321.99}{x} \times 100 = 321.99$$

$$\text{Real GDP (2016)} \rightarrow 102.2 = \frac{332.65}{x} \times 100 = 325.49$$

$$\frac{321.99 - 311.55}{311.55} \times 100 = 3.35 \quad \frac{325.49 - 321.99}{321.99} \times 100 = 1.09$$

Question 8 Based on the data above, which position – A, B, or C – best describes the economy in 2016? Why?



B because at that the economic was good, but after that it becomes downturn.