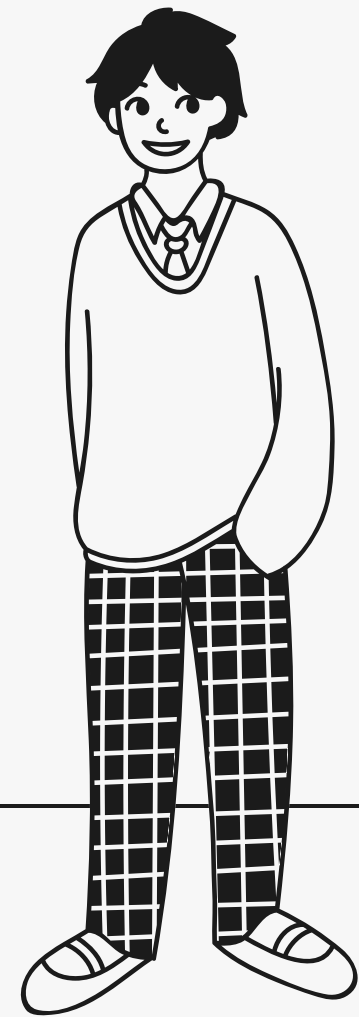


INEQUALITY IN THAI'S EDUCATION



PROTECT THE
POOR
HELP & DONATE

Poverty can cause the inequality in education system



- Vulnerability and hazards and these can be solve by giving enough education to the youth.
- Disadvantage in transportation such as the road and not enough public transportation in rural area cause the problem for students to go to school.
- Lack of government intervention to support the needs of students in school such as books or school equipment.

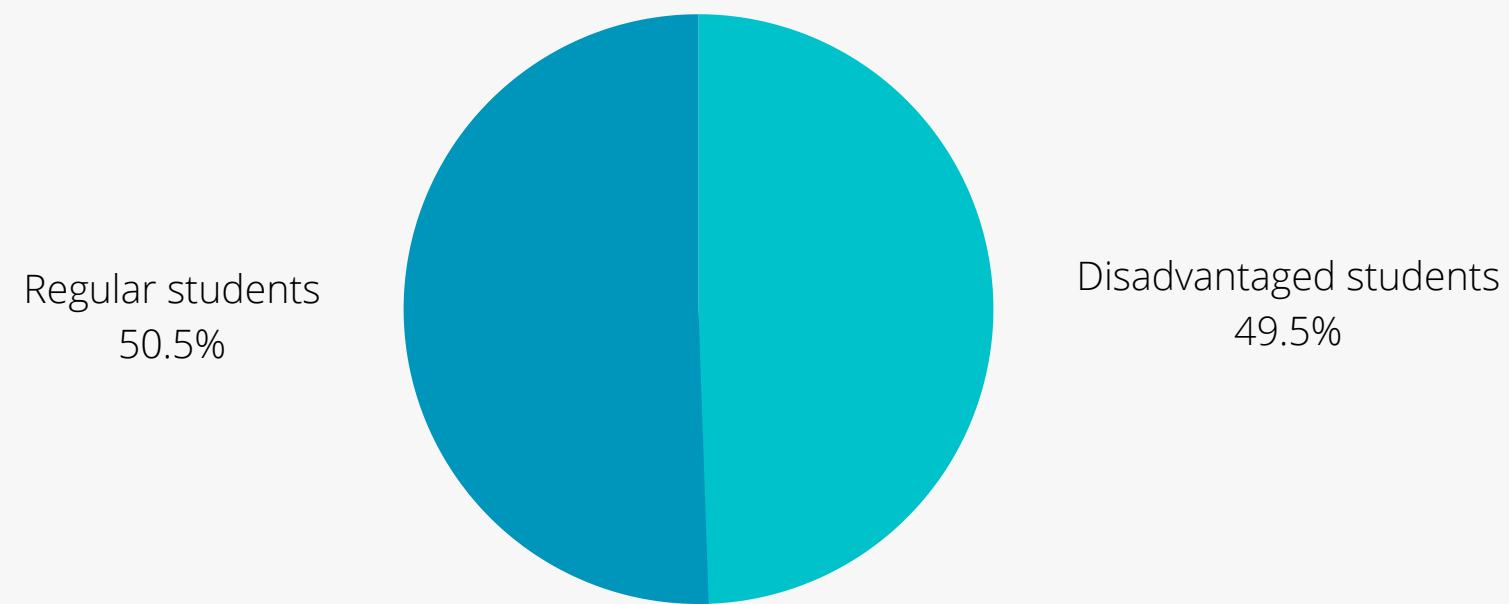
GINI COEFFICIENT

Sample	Number of education levels	Whole	Central	North	Northeast	South
All	22	0.349	0.340	0.381	0.332	0.345
	17	0.346	0.338	0.378	0.328	0.343
	7	0.363	0.355	0.393	0.351	0.354
	4	0.265	0.253	0.294	0.248	0.266
Male	22	0.328	0.316	0.355	0.319	0.320
	17	0.325	0.314	0.352	0.315	0.318
	7	0.341	0.330	0.368	0.337	0.328
	4	0.243	0.230	0.267	0.236	0.240
Female	22	0.366	0.358	0.401	0.341	0.365
	17	0.363	0.356	0.398	0.337	0.363
	7	0.381	0.373	0.411	0.361	0.376
	4	0.282	0.270	0.316	0.256	0.287

- Gini coefficient calculate the difference the genuine dispensation and flawless equality
- Gini coefficient of entire nation is 0.349 , the north is around 0.381 ,and the south is 0.345
- The education system in the north is crisis in the border provinces
- It is significantly different of gini coefficient between Bangkok and rural provinces which reflect the distinction in development



Key issues regarding the educational inequality in Thailand



In 2020, over 500,000 of Thai students have left out by Thailand's education system and another 2,000,000 students are following.....

There are 7.33 millions students in Thailand, we found that 3.6 millions or 49.45% of them are at a disadvantage status.

Key issues regarding the educational inequality in Thailand

We have summarize in to 3 main factors
Why disadvantaged students are left out of
the education system?



1. Poverty

- Almost 10% of the population in Thailand has the average income less than 60 Baht per day.
- Which is not cover all the education costs.

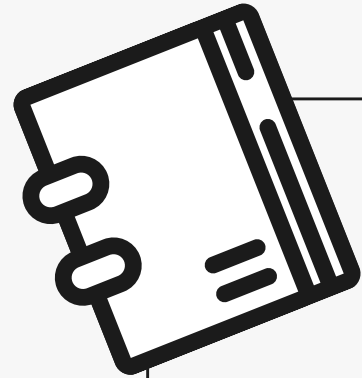
2. The Distance

- 1,314 of the schools in rural areas are on the plateau and island
- Which is can caused the inconvenience for the disadvantage students

3. Being Orphaned

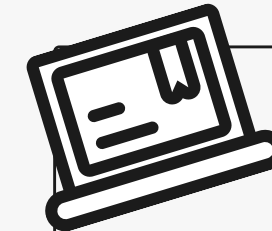
- in Thailand the number of the disadvantaged students who are orphaned are around 200,000 people.
- it can lead these students in to the negative behavior

Key issues regarding the educational inequality in Thailand



Potential of the teachers

- they got very low salary compared to the duty.
- they have to teach on the subject which they are not an expert.



Standards of education are not accessible in every school



about 30% of the school in Thailand has a problem with no electricity or internet.



Government and State Strategies

- government initiated the Thailand 4.0 policy.
- education is one of the main elements that could improve economic state.
- however, studies have proven that educational progress is ineffective as what the government planned or invested in.
- cause of the ineffective results:
 - unclear and unsuitable educational direction
 - not up-to-date information and educational plan
- researchers have suggested that the solution will be application of 21st century skills.



POLICIES



Category 5 section 54

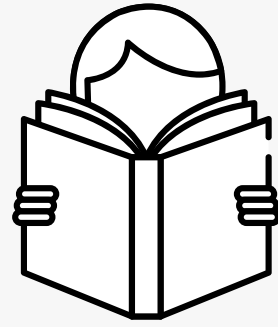
- Government must conduct education for all Thai citizens free of charge for 12 years and provide funding to support their expenses.
- Continue to promote, support education for people.
- Provide young children with a look and development before they are educated in the compulsory system.



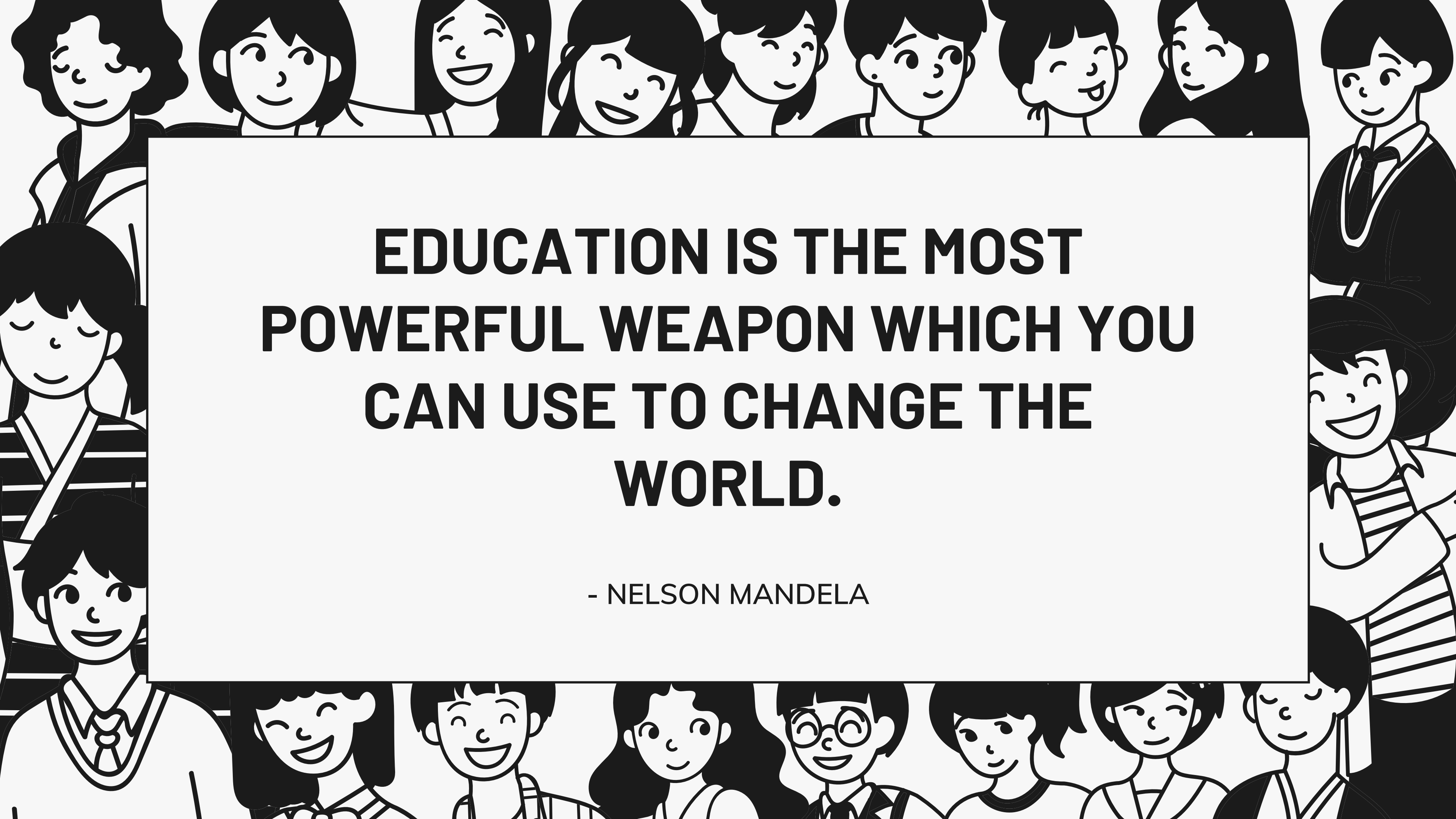
Category 16 section 258

- Provides mechanisms and systems for developing practitioners.
- The instructor must receive compensation that is appropriate for teaching ability and efficiency.

Lesson learned



- Poverty tangled with inequality
- Education still depends on development
- Social norms still dictate the practices surrounding the student
- Unsupportive learning for the unfortunate phenomenal
- Not enough SMART government intervention
- Under thai system, the teacher still don't have enough incentive to focus on improving student's potential



**EDUCATION IS THE MOST
POWERFUL WEAPON WHICH YOU
CAN USE TO CHANGE THE
WORLD.**

- NELSON MANDELA

THANK YOU

