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1. Is the following a stock or flow variable?
- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| 2.1 Inventories | Stock Variables | 2.2 Change in Inventories | flow Variable |
| 2.3 Money Supply | Stock Variables | 2.4 Change in Money Supply | flow Variable |
| 2.5 National Income | flow Variables | 2.6 Expenditure | flow Variable |
| 2.7 Wealth | Stock Variables | 2.8 Population | Stock Variable |
| 2.9 Capital | Stock Variables | 2.10 Interest | flow Variable |

2. GDP is the value of output produced by factors of production located within a country and GNP is the value of output produced by production owned by a country's citizens, regardless of where the output is produced.

US expected to have a higher GNP because many of US firm have a lot of factories around the world.

3.

State of Production	Value of Sales	Value Added
Growing Apple	12	12
Packling	15	3
Canning	18	3
Shipping	20	2
Retail Sale	22	2

4. Transfer Payment is a payment made or income received in which no goods or services are being paid for, such as a benefit payment.

It is not included in GDP because there is no new goods and services are produced.

5. Because Real GDP have an effect on inflation / deflation therefore, GDP does not tell the well being of the country.

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6. If 2018 is the base year, Nominal GDP will be equal to the Real GDP and GDP deflator will be 100.

7. 1) Inequality: GDP does not take the distribution of output among individuals.
2) Informal Economy: GDP does not count the unreported income.
3) Externality: does not take the cost or benefits on the third party.

8. - Consumption $3 \times 50 = 400$
- Consumption $4 \times 150 = 600$
- Consumption 500
- Investment $6 \times 50 = 300$
- Investment $8 \times 25 = 200$
- Government spending $4 \times 50 = 200$
- Government spending 1000
- net export (M) $10 \times 100 = 1,000$
- net export (X) $4 \times 250 = 800$
 $GDP = C + I + G + (X - M)$

$$\begin{aligned} GDP &= (400 + 600 + 500) + (300 + 200) + (200 + 1000) + (800 - 1000) \\ &= 1500 + 500 + 1200 - 200 \\ &= 3000 \text{ is the GDP of 2018} \end{aligned}$$

9.

Year	Nominal GDP	Real GDP	GDP Deflator
2012	18	18	100
2013	15	17	88.2
2014	18	13	138.5
2015	25	12	208.3

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10. $GNP = GDP + NFFI$
 $NNP = GNP - Depreciation$

$$GNP = 8,000 + (250 - 300)$$
$$= 7950 \text{ \#}$$

$$NNP = 7950 - 900 = 7050 \text{ \#}$$

11. • Gross domestic investment

$$\text{Net investment} = \text{Gross investment} - \text{depreciation}$$

$$\text{Gross investment} = \text{Net investment} + \text{depreciation}$$

$$= 784 + 168 = 952$$

• $GDP = C + I + G + (X - M)$

$$= 2203.2 + 952 + 716.8 + (212.8 - 235.2)$$

$$= 3849.6$$

• $GNP = GDP + (NFFI)$

$$= 3849.6 + (35.2 - 68.8)$$

$$= 3849.6 - 33.6$$

$$= 3816$$

• $NNP = GNP - Depreciation$

$$= 3816 - 168$$

$$= 3648$$

• National Income = $1407.7 + 173.9 + 34.1 + 257.6 + 182.2 + (593.6 - 44.3)$

$$= 2604.3$$

12. • $GDP = C + I + G + (X - M)$
 $= 9500 + 3000 + 3200 + (850 - 900)$
 $= 15650 \#$

• $GNP = GDP + NFFI$
 $= 15650 + 0$
 $= 15650 \#$

• $NI = NNP$

$NNP + Depreciation = GNP$

$11500 + 2400 + 1750 = 15650 \#$