

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF LAO PDR GOALS



By : Nong khiaw



The Sustainable Development Goals in Lao PDR

- Action to end Poverty
- Protect the earth's environment and Climate
- Enhance peace and prosperity



Overview

| | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| + OVERALL SCORE | + OVERALL RANK | + SPILLOVER SCORE |
| 62.1 | 116 | 99.2 |

Current Assessment

<https://dashboards.sdindex.org/profiles/LAO>

Click on a goal to view more information.



Trends

Click on a trend to view more information.



Legend: ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ↗ Moderately improving → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing •• Trend information unavailable



18 LIVES SAFE
FROM UXO



ຊີວິດທີ່ປອດໄພຈາກ
ລະເບີດບໍ່ທັນແຕກ



U.S. bombs dropped on Laos 1964-1973





The United States dropped 270 million cluster munitions on Laos between 1964 and 1973, up to 30 percent of which did not dentonate. Source: <https://www.irishtimes.com/news/world/asia-pacific/death-from-below-in-the-world-s-most-bombed-country-1.3078351>



18 LIVES SAFE FROM UXO



 Lao PDR is one of the most heavily bombed nations in the world



Over **2,000,000** tonnes of ordnance/ bombs dropped

One tonne for every Lao child, woman and man


From 1964 to 1973


In 2017 **41** victims


80,000,000 bombs remain unexploded



Lao PDR's achievements on explosive remnants of war 2005 - 2015

 **85%** reduction in casualties

 **460%** removed UXO per hectare



Source: Lao PDR Country Analysis Report 2015; UXO annual report 2015, NRA

SDG 18 has four targets to be achieved by 2030:

1: Zero annual casualties from UXO accidents;

2: Clear all UXO contamination from high priority areas and villages defined as 'poor';

3: Meet the health and livelihoods needs of all identified UXO survivors;

4: Ensure all remaining UXO activities can be fully funded by the government of Laos.

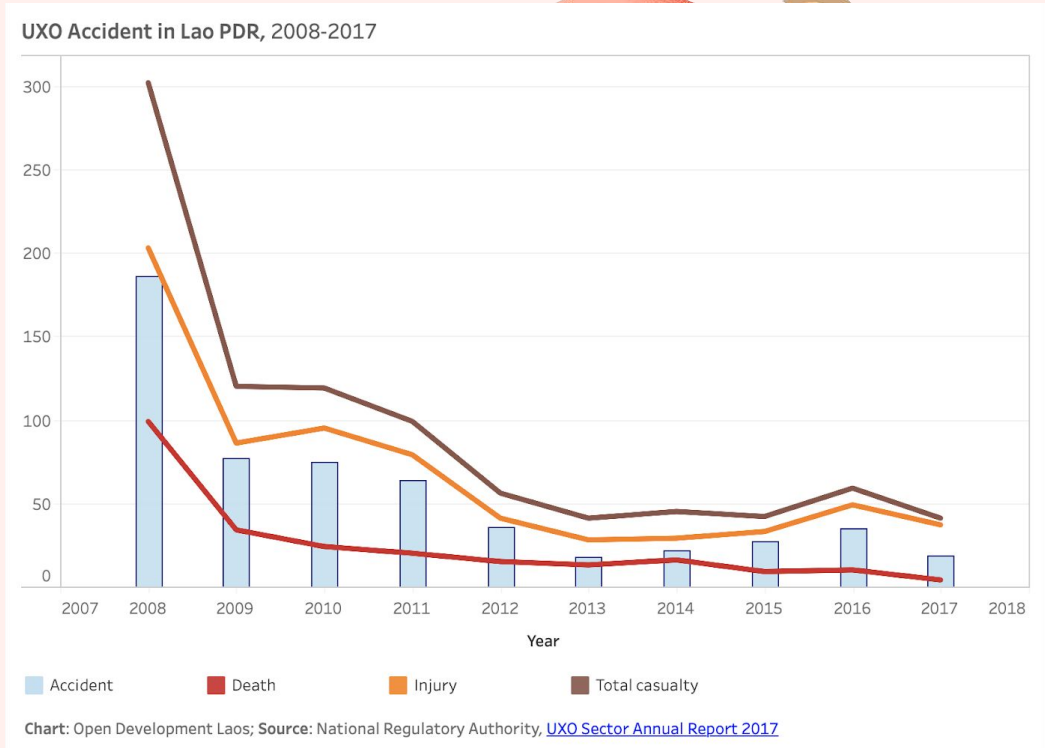
GOAL
By 2030

An illustration of a woman with short black hair, wearing an orange blazer, a white top, and black pants, climbing a green mountain. A thick red line, resembling a line graph, runs along the mountain's ridges and peaks, ending in an arrowhead that points towards a purple cloud containing the text 'GOAL By 2030'. The background features stylized purple clouds.

Monitoring SDG 18 in Laos

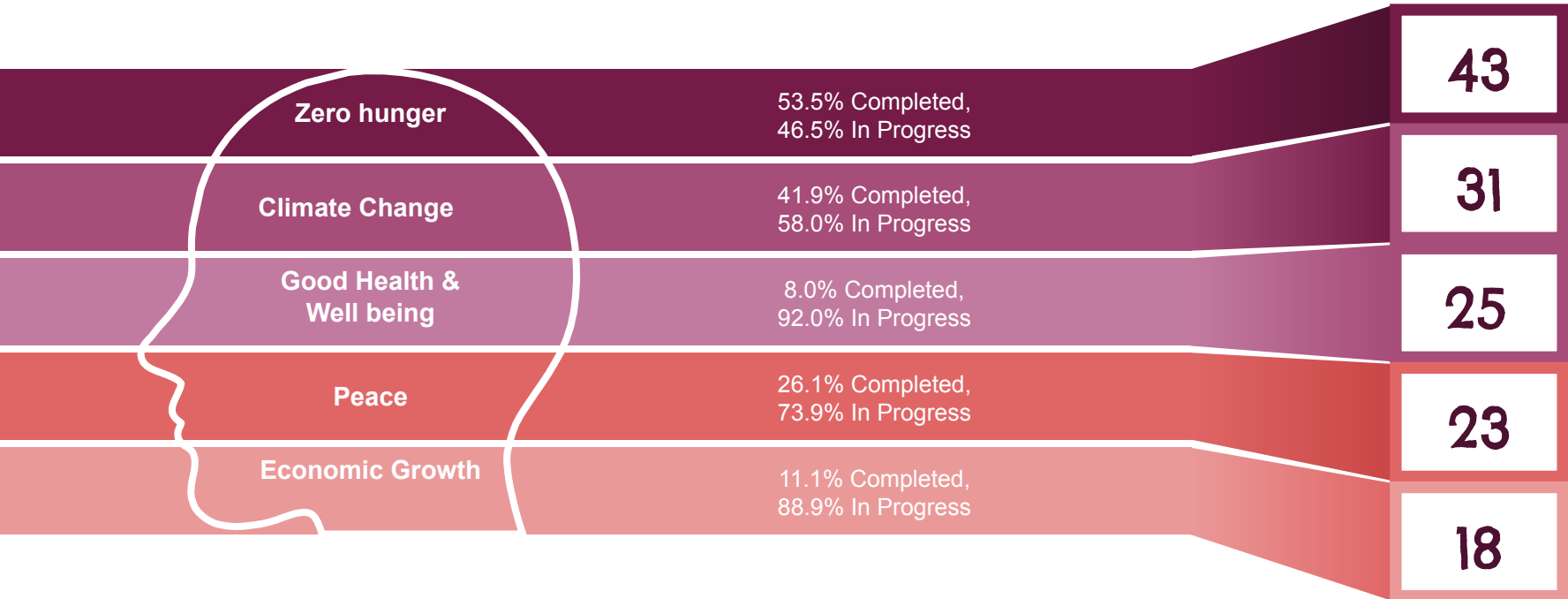
The graph shows the UXO accident in Lao PDR from 2008 to 2017.

The number of incidents has decreased by more than 85% since 2008, reaching a low of 41 in 2017



Tracking the Progress of UN Activities

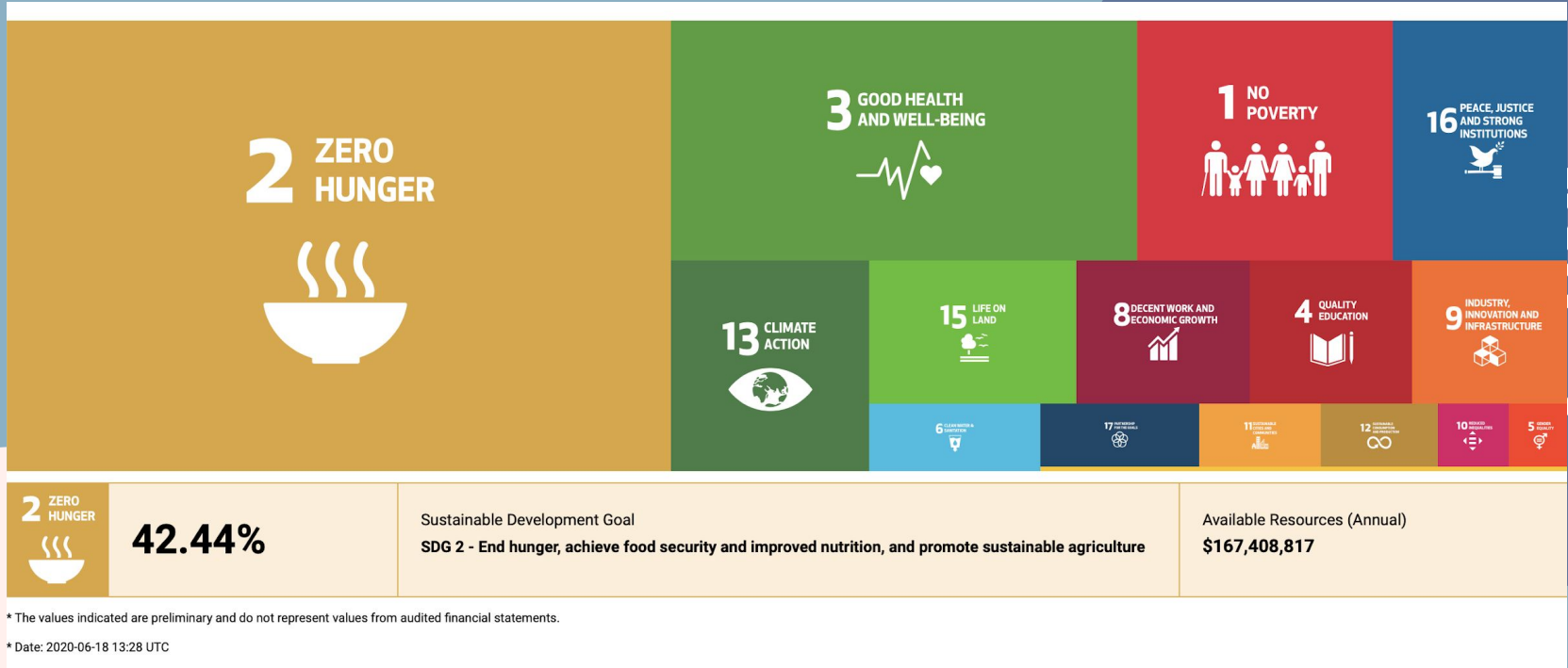
The infographic below will illustrate top 5 of the number of different UN activities planned per Sustainable Development Goal.

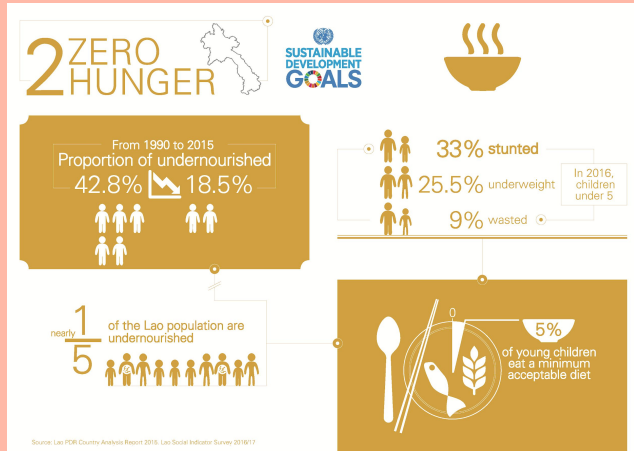


SOURCE: laopdr.un.org

How the UN Funds the Sustainable Development Goals

SOURCE: laopdr.un.org/en/sdgs





SDG 2 is most “SERIOUS”

From the previous figures

– ‘Zero Hunger’

- End hunger
- Achieve food security
- Improved nutrition
- Promote sustainable agriculture



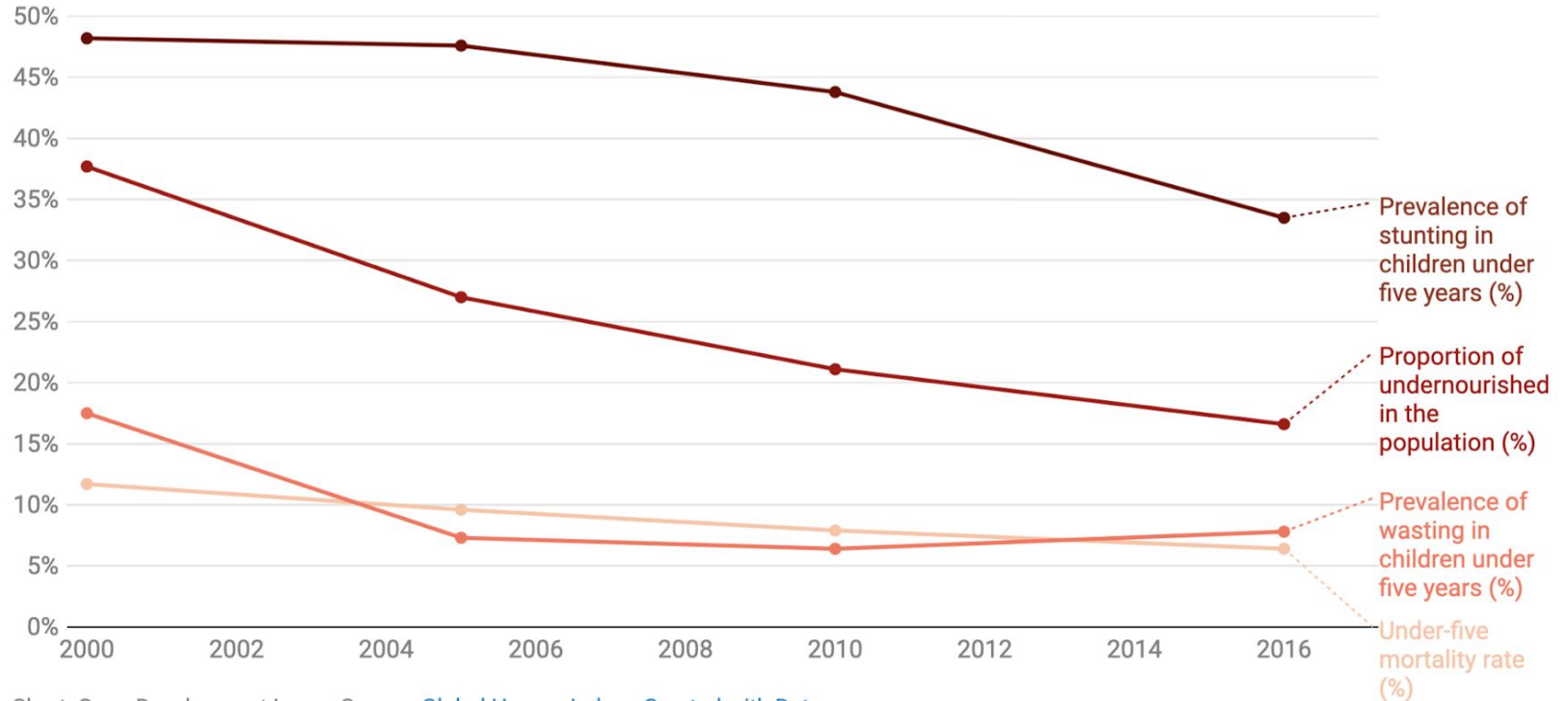
Food insecurity is significant.
Threats to food security include

- soil degradation
- decreasing yields
- land pressure from population
- limited access to irrigation
- disease outbreaks among livestock
- low resilience to natural disasters
- climate change
- UXOs

Lao Situation

- Lao people were undernourished, and 35% of children under 5 stunted. Only 5% of young children access enough nutrition.

Lao PDR: Global Hunger Index 2018



Looking forward

The Government of Lao PDR is prioritizing the following strategies:

- **Accelerating the implementation of the Agricultural Development Strategy 2020.** The Strategy supports the shift from a subsistence to market-oriented agricultural production that is adapted to climate change and focused on smallholder farmers.
- **Accelerating the implementation of the National Nutrition Strategy to 2025 and Plan of Action 2016-2020.** The Plan emphasized a multi-sectoral response to undernutrition, with nutrition-specific and nutrition-sensitive interventions that converge on high-risk districts.
- **Strengthening service delivery to the most deprived, using participatory strategies.** Such strategies involve empowering village health volunteers, farmer groups, and village extension workers with the required knowledge and support.

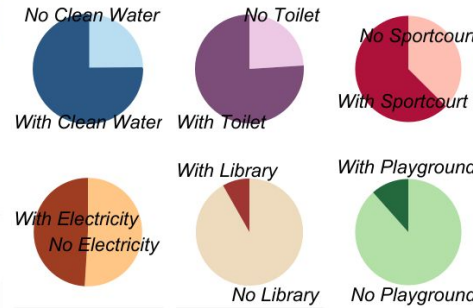
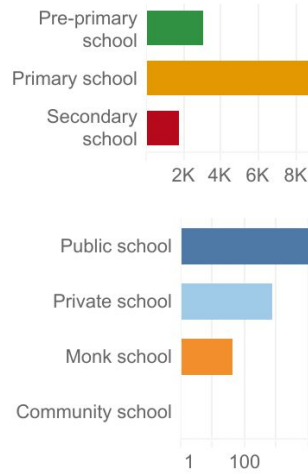
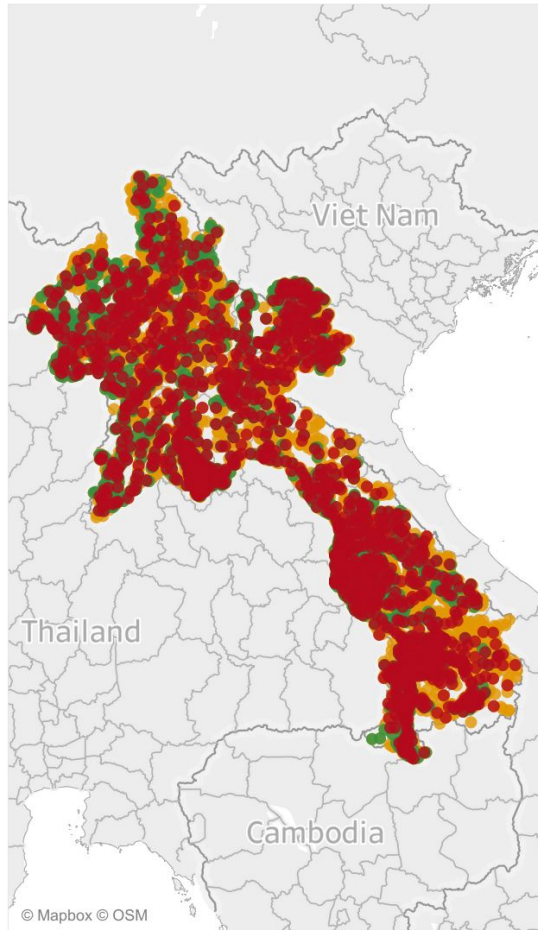


SDG 4: Goals



- ✓ aims to ensure inclusive and equitable quality education
- ✓ expanded to cover education at every level, instead of focusing mainly on primary education
- ✓ promote lifelong learning opportunities for all





| Province | Schools | Electricity |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Phongsaly | | |
| Salavan | 765 | 267 |
| Savannakhet | 1,953 | 741 |
| Sekong | 288 | 81 |
| Vientiane | 699 | 588 |
| Vientiane Capital | 1,029 | 996 |
| Xaisomboon | 138 | 68 |
| Xayabouly | 765 | 486 |
| Xiengkhouang | 601 | 331 |
| Grand Total | 13,554 | 6,647 |

Problem

1.

School attendance and literacy rates are very low in Laos.

- Especially with uneducated mothers and those who living in the poorest areas.



2.

School infrastructure

- many primary schools are incomplete
- secondary schools are very distant between communities

3.

- Many schools lack of standard facilities
- Limited teacher supply
- Teachers often get less support and training.
- shortage of skilled workers.

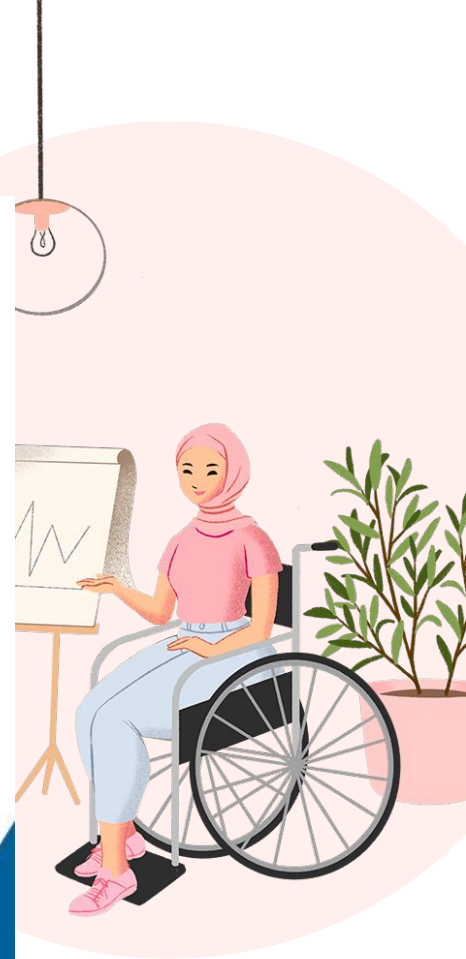
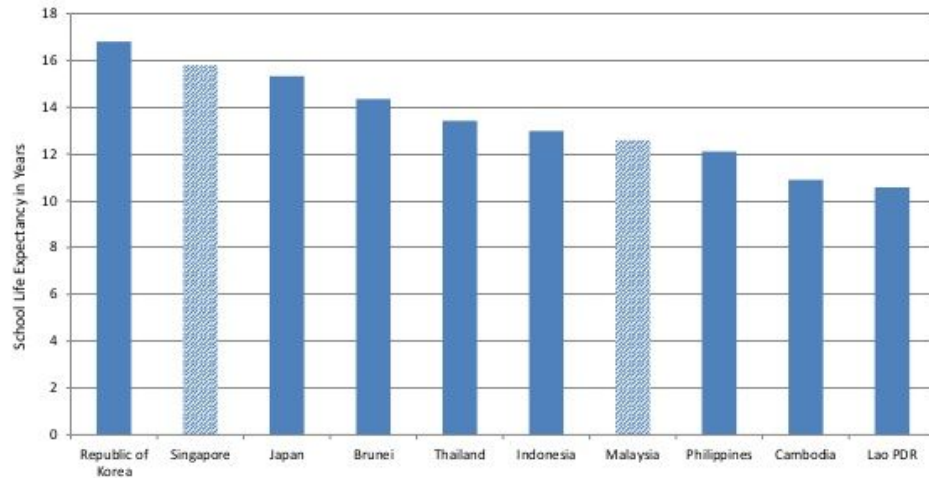


SOUTHEAST ASIA EDUCATION



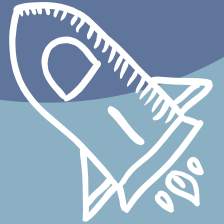
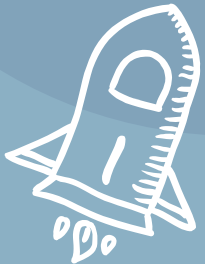
Education and skills in ASEAN countries

School life expectancy primary to tertiary



Target / Plan

- 1. Universal access, equitable and quality primary & secondary education
- 2. Improved access to quality early childhood development and pre-primary education
- 3. Increased skills for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship
- 4. Universal literacy among youth (15-24 years) and adults (age 15 and above)



Reference

<https://laos.opendevelopmentmekong.net/topics/sdg-4-quality-education/>

<https://www.slideshare.net/OECDLEED/session-i-elizabeth-fordham-education-and-skills-in-southeast-asia>

https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/19385Lao_Final_VNR_19_June_2018_web.pdf

<https://laopdr.un.org/en/sdgs>

<https://laos.opendevelopmentmekong.net/topics/sdg-18-lives-safe-from-uxo>



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF LAO PDR GOALS



6004820012

Hongvichny Hor

6104640526 Patcharaporn Tantiveerakul

6104641060

Suchaya Chuldilok

6104641367

Tanyaton Panyadilok

6104641375

Panida Phumphothingam

6104641466

Wittawat Suwattananon

By : Nong khiaw

THANK YOU!

Q & A

