

CITATION AND REFERENCE STYLE

EE 469 Seminar in Development Economics

Semester 2/2017

APA Citation in the Text

1. Indirect quotations (or paraphrasing).

- The authors' names are given in the body.

Ex: Alderman and Garcia (1994) find that ...

- The authors' names are not specified in the body.

Ex: It is evident that (Alderman & Garcia, 1994)

- If more than one studies are cited, put “;” between the works cited within the same parenthesis.

Ex: Previous studies showed ... (Jyoti, Frongillo, & Jones 2005; Bronte-Tinkew et al. 2007).

APA Citation in the Text

- Note when there are more than two authors (of the same paper):
 - 3-5 authors:
 - First citation – specify all authors:
Ex. Smith, Ricardo, Marshall, and Samuelson (1990) argued...
 - After first citation – use the first author + “et al.”
Ex. Smith et al. (1990) also showed...
 - 6+ authors: use the first author + “et al.”
Ex. Chernov et al. (2003) suggest ...

APA Citation in the Text

2. Direct quotations

- If the quote is no more than 3 lines, put the quote within the same paragraph.

Example:

Confusing this issue is the overlapping nature of roles in palliative care, whereby “medical needs are met by those in the medical disciplines; nonmedical needs may be addressed by anyone on the team” (Csikai & Chaitin, 2006).

- If it’s longer than 3 lines, start a new paragraph with 0.8” indent.

Example:

Others have contradicted this views:

Co-presence does not ensure intimate interaction among all group members. Consider large-scale social gatherings in which hundreds or thousands of people gather in a location to perform a ritual or celebrate an event (Purcell, 1997).

Citing Sources in the Text

- Journal entry with DOI available:

Drews, F.A., Pasupathi, M., & Strayer, D.L. (2008). Passenger and cell phone conversations in simulated driving. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, 14, 392-400. doi: 10.1037/a0013119

- Journal entry with no DOI:

Douglass, C.B. (1984). "toro muerto, vaca es": An interpretation of the Spanish bullfight. *American Ethnologist*, 11, 242-258. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org>

- Journal entry with 6-7 authors:

Robinson, C., Pesut, B., Bottorff, J. L., Mowry, A., Broughton, S., & Fyles, G. (2009). Rural palliative care: A comprehensive review. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 12, 253-258. doi:10.1089/jpm.2008.0228

- Journal entry with 8+ authors:

Bottorff, J. L., Carey, J., Mowatt, R., Varcoe, C., Johnson, J. L., Hutchinson, P., . . . Wardman, D. (2009). Bingo halls and smoking: Perspectives of First Nations women. *Health & Place*. Advance online publication. doi:10.1016/j.healthplace.2009.04.005

Citing Sources in the Text

- Book chapter:

Ready, S. K. (1987). Search strategy in the research process: Sociology. In M. Reichel & M. A. Ramey (Eds.), *Conceptual frameworks for bibliographic education: Theory into practice* (pp. 75-85). Littleton, CO: Libraries Unlimited.

- Online book

Cush, C. (2000). Cybercitizen: how to use your computer to fight for all the issues you care about. Retrieved from <http://books.google.com>

Practical Matters

- You can use “reference” tab in MS-word to organize your citations and reference list.
 - Step 1: Go to reference tab
 - Step 2: Go to ‘manage source’, and click ‘new’
 - Step 3: Add the information of your reference and click ‘OK’ (Note: you can also copy the source from your master list if it exists.)
 - Step 4: When citing in the text, click ‘insert citation’ and select the reference you want.
 - Step 5: For writing reference list, click ‘ bibliography’.
- Alternatively, you can use software programs, such as endnote, to manage your reference.
 - Link to endnote program from TU library:
http://main.library.tu.ac.th/tulib/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=96

References (Not in APA style!)

- [http://wiki.ubc.ca/images/8/81/APA Style Guide Sept 2013a.pdf](http://wiki.ubc.ca/images/8/81/APA_Style_Guide_Sept_2013a.pdf)
- <http://www.lib.washington.edu/help/guides/43APA.pdf>