

EE 212: DAE (supplementary) for section 046041 (A.Sicha)

- Assumptions : (1) Constant Price Level (2) Fixed Resources and Fixed Technology

$$DAE = C + I + G + (X - M)$$

- $= [C_a - bT_a + I_a + G_a + X_a - M_a] + [b - bt + d - m]Y$

- At equilibrium $Y = Y^E = DAE$, Leakage = Injection

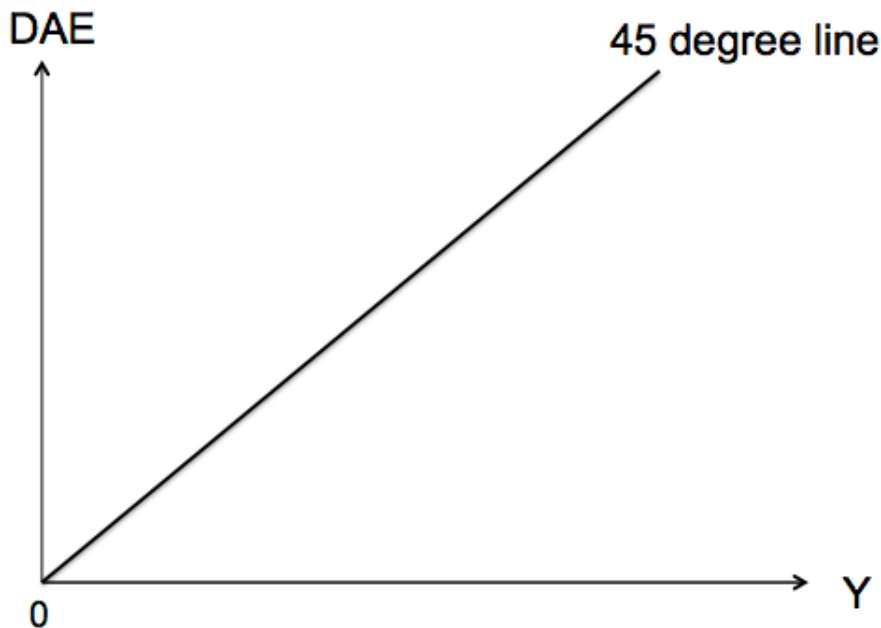
$$Y^E = \frac{1}{1 - (b - bt + d - m)} \times [C_a - bT_a + I_a + G_a + X_a - M_a]$$

$$= \text{multiplier} \times [\text{autonomous expenditure}]$$

- multiplier (k) = $\frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta \text{Autonomous Expenditure}} = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta AE}$

- $\Delta AE = \frac{\Delta Y}{k}$

- $\Delta Y = k \times \Delta AE : k = \frac{1}{1 - \text{Slope of DAE}}$



- DAE shift up : autonomous expenditure \uparrow (for example : $\{C_0, G_0, I_0, X_0\} \uparrow$ or $\{T_0, M_0\} \downarrow$), Spending(Expenditure) on domestic goods \uparrow for all levels of Y
- DAE shift down : autonomous expenditure \downarrow (for example : $\{C_0, G_0, I_0, X_0\} \downarrow$ or $\{T_0, M_0\} \uparrow$), Spending(Expenditure) on domestic goods \downarrow for all levels of Y
- Expansionary Fiscal policy, Contractionary(Tight) Fiscal Policy
- DAE shift up from DAE_0 to DAE_1 : autonomous expenditure \uparrow (for example : $C_0, G_0, I_0, X_0 \uparrow$ or $T_0, M_0 \downarrow$), Spending(Expenditure) on domestic goods \uparrow for all levels of Y
- DAE shift down from DAE_1 to DAE_0 : autonomous expenditure \downarrow (for example : $C_0, G_0, I_0, X_0 \downarrow$ or $T_0, M_0 \uparrow$), Spending(Expenditure) on domestic goods \downarrow for all levels of Y
- Inflationary gap : $Y_E^* \dots Y_F$, to solve the problem $\Rightarrow \dots$ DAE \Rightarrow shift DAE down
- Deflationary gap : $Y_E^* \dots Y_F$, to solve the problem $\Rightarrow \dots$ DAE \Rightarrow shift DAE up