

## Course Outline

### EE212 PRINCIPLES OF MACROECONOMICS

Semester 2/2020 (January 20 – May 19, 2021)

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Number of credits:</b> | 3 credits (3-0-6)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Lecture Time:</b>      | Section 046402: Tuesday and Thursday, 09.30 – 11.00 hours                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Lecture Venue:</b>     | Section 046402: Online<br><br>1) Online Learning Management System: Google Classroom<br>Invitation Link: <a href="https://classroom.google.com/c/MjU1MTE3MzkyOTk4?cjc=lgztm7h">https://classroom.google.com/c/MjU1MTE3MzkyOTk4?cjc=lgztm7h</a><br>Classcode: lgztm7h<br><br>2) Online Meeting Platform: Zoom<br>Meeting ID: 928 8152 0518<br>Passcode: EE212panit |
| <b>Instructor:</b>        | <b>Section 046402:</b> Dr. Panit Wattanakoon<br><b>Email:</b> <a href="mailto:panit@econ.tu.ac.th">panit@econ.tu.ac.th</a><br><b>Line group:</b> <a href="#">link</a>                                                                                                                                                                                             |



**Office hours:** By appointment

#### Course Description

This is a mandatory first-year undergraduate course that is aimed at introducing macroeconomics, their applications, and limitations. The course will explore how macroeconomic theories attempt to explain how society functions, and how they are constantly challenged by actual economic realisations and new data.

This course explains the current state of literature on the determinants of economic growth, and how/why they vary across countries. The foundations include understanding the determination of national income, theories of aggregate consumption and aggregate investment, accelerator principle, money market, theory of demand for and supply of money, the joint equilibrium model of product and money markets (IS-LM model), balance of payments, and fiscal and monetary policies as means to 'stabilise' an economy. This will lay the foundation of your future economic courses and career.

Important debates on the Thai economy, as well as the 1997 Asian Financial Crisis, Subprime Crisis, public debt, and inequality will be critically examined.

**Course Objective:**

Introduce students to the formal study of economics, the necessary tools, as well as the current state of macroeconomic knowledge;

- Equip students with tools to understand and solve economic problems using principles, measurement, and observation;
- Make students acquainted with economic data sources such as national income, GDP, and labour force statistics and surveys;
- Provide students with the knowledge and understanding of economic statistics such as economic growth, unemployment rate, inequality indicators, inflation – along with their conceptual or source-based limitations;
- Introduce students to academic research writing through class assignments, and guide the development of research methods;

**Prerequisites:** Exclusively for economics major student or students who plan to transfer to the economics major

**Evaluation:**

|                             |             |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Assignment and Problem sets | 50%         |
| Midterm exam                | 20%         |
| Final exam                  | 30%         |
| Total                       | <u>100%</u> |

|                      |                                        |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Mid-Term Examination | Tuesday 16 March 2021<br>Time: 9-11 am |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|

|                   |                                     |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Final Examination | Monday 24 May 2021<br>Time: 9-12 am |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|

Remarks: 1) Evaluation methods are subject to change

2) No classes will be held during Songkran holidays

3) To pass this course, it is necessary (but is not sufficient) to attend and actively participate in every class. There will be assignments and problem sets throughout the course. In order to excel in the problem sets and examinations, students are expected to have a good working knowledge of the topics covered based on class materials, mandatory reading list, and own research.

**Main Text (Choose one of these textbooks, then choose the latest edition available for that textbook):**

Case, Karl E. and Ray C. Fair (2009), *Principles of Macroeconomics* (9<sup>th</sup> ed.): Prentice Hall.

Core-Econ, [\*The Economy\*](#).

Krugman, P. and Robin Wellis (2018), *Macroeconomics* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.): Worth Publishers.

Wattanagoon, Panit (2021), *Principles of Macroeconomics* (W)

**Recommended Text**

Froyen, Richard T. (2009), *Macroeconomics, Theories and Policies* (9<sup>th</sup> ed.): Prentice Hall.

Lipsey, R.G., Ragan, C.T.S. and Storer, P.A. (2008), *Economics* (13<sup>th</sup> ed.): Pearson Addison-Wesley

Mankiw, N.G., *Principles of Macroeconomics* (2009): South-Western Cengage Learning

**Class Policies:**

Attendance is strongly encouraged. It is the responsibility of the students to obtain any information announced in the class.

Ignorance of such information due to absence of class is not a valid defence.

If a student has any question about the lecture, it is highly encouraged to raise them in class. For section 046402, please do not hesitate to send an email for questions and/or for an appointment. We can meet via zoom after we agree on the timeslot. I expect a formal email: start with a greeting, follow by an introductory sentence which indicates your reasons for writing, and so on. I will try my best to answer such email within 3 business days and reserve my rights to ignore all other unprofessional emails.

Exam materials are cumulative – meaning that in order to perform well in the finals, students must have good understanding of the materials covered in the midterms. Make-up examinations are not permitted unless; (i) in case of illness – you need to provide the faculty with the doctor’s medical note; (ii) family emergency – case-by-case basis.

Students are encouraged to work together and exchange ideas outside of class. However, plagiarism and cheating will be treated seriously with disciplinary actions. Thammasat University and our faculty take academic integrity extremely seriously, and there will be academic consequences if you are found possibly guilty of misconducts. Please refer to the university guidelines if you have any questions.

Any changes to the course outline (if any) will be announced in the class or uploaded on *google classroom*

#### **Expected Learning Outcomes:**

##### **1. Morality and Ethics**

| Applicability | Expected Learning Outcomes                                                                             |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ●             | 1.1 Students demonstrate integrity.                                                                    |
| ○             | 1.2 Students prioritize social and public benefits over personal ones.                                 |
| ●             | 1.3 Students are punctual and comply with the code of conduct of the institution and society at large. |
| ○             | 1.4 Students are responsible and accountable to society, the nation, and the subject of economics.     |
| ○             | 1.5 Students realize the cultural and environmental value of the sustainable society.                  |

##### **2. Knowledge**

| Applicability | Expected Learning Outcomes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ●             | 2.1 Students know and understand modern economics principles and theories, and are up to date with new developments.                                                                                                                                                           |
| ●             | 2.2 Students know and understand Thai and global economic structure, and the importance of major international economic events.                                                                                                                                                |
| ●             | 2.3 Students know and understand instruments of economic analysis.                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| ●             | 2.4 Students know and understand applied fields in economics, including monetary, public, international, business, natural resource and environmental, industrial, agricultural, cooperative, political, developmental, and entrepreneurial economics as well as agribusiness. |
| ○             | 2.5 Students are informed about related fields including sociology, business administration, education, law policy, and science.                                                                                                                                               |

### 3. Intellectual Development

| Applicability | Expected Learning Outcomes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ●             | 3.1 Students have developed individual critical thinking.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| ●             | 3.2 Students are sufficiently trained in research skills.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| ●             | 3.3 Students demonstrate an ability to analyze and synthesize data, as well as appropriately integrate economics concepts to understand causes of current economic problems in Thailand. Based on analysis and synthesis, students demonstrate an ability to propose policy guidelines to resolve problems. |

### 4. Interpersonal Skills and Responsibilities

| Applicability | Expected Learning Outcomes                                                                    |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ●             | 4.1 Students are responsible for assigned tasks and work in groups effectively.               |
| ○             | 4.2 Students have problem-solving skills.                                                     |
| ○             | 4.3 Students show leadership skills and team spirit.                                          |
| ●             | 4.4 Students are always improving themselves.                                                 |
| ○             | 4.5 Students have good interpersonal skills, adapting and working under different conditions. |

### 5. Quantitative Analysis, Communication and Information Technology

| Applicability | Expected Learning Outcomes                                                                                                                                                |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ●             | 5.1 Students select and apply appropriate statistical and mathematical methods for data processing, interpretation, conclusions, and recommendations to resolve problems. |
| ○             | 5.2 Students communicate effectively and select appropriate presentation methods.                                                                                         |
| ●             | 5.3 Students use information and communication technologies appropriately to gather data as well as process, interpret, and present results.                              |

## Teaching Plans

| Date                               | Topic                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Reading                                                                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 21, 26 Jan                         | <b>1. Introduction to Macroeconomics (3 hours)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Introduction to Economics</li> <li>1.2 Macroeconomic objectives and macroeconomic policy</li> <li>1.3 Types of macroeconomics variables <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.3.1 Stock vs flow variables</li> <li>1.3.2 Real vs nominal variables</li> </ul> </li> <li>1.4 Key Macroeconomic variables <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.4.1 Output/Input</li> <li>1.4.2 Employment/Unemployment</li> <li>1.4.3 Price level/Inflation</li> <li>1.4.4 Interest rate</li> <li>1.4.5 Exchange rate</li> </ul> </li> <li>1.5 Brief history of economic thoughts</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | The Economy, <a href="#">unit 1</a><br>Krugman & Wells,<br>chapter 6<br><br>Case & Fair, ch. 5, 7; LRS,<br>ch. 1, 2, 19, 31; Mankiw<br>ch. 1, 2, 23<br><br>W, ch.1 |
| 28 Jan, 2 Feb                      | <b>2. Main measurements in macroeconomics (3 hours)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 The component of macro economy</li> <li>2.2 Circular flow diagram</li> <li>2.3 GDP vs GNP</li> <li>2.4 Measurement of GDP <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.4.1 Product approach</li> <li>2.4.2 Expenditure approach</li> <li>2.4.3 Income approach</li> </ul> </li> <li>2.5 Nominal GDP vs. Real GDP and GDP deflator</li> <li>2.6 Limitation of GDP concept</li> <li>2.7 Measuring price changes: inflation and deflator</li> <li>2.8 Measuring unemployment: definitions and limitations</li> <li>2.9 Measuring distribution: concepts and limitations</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Krugman & Wells,<br>chapter 7, 8<br><br>Case & Fair, ch. 6; LRS,<br>ch.20, Mankiw ch. 10, 11<br><br>W, ch.2                                                        |
| 4, 9, 11, 16,<br>18, 23, 25<br>Feb | <b>3. National Income and Equilibrium Determination (9 hours)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Introduction</li> <li>3.2 Composition of desired aggregate expenditure (DAE) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.2.1 Desired aggregate consumption expenditure and consumption theories <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.2.1.1 Absolute income hypothesis</li> <li>3.2.1.2 Permanent income hypothesis</li> <li>3.2.1.3 Life cycle hypothesis</li> </ul> </li> <li>3.2.2 Desired aggregate investment expenditure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.2.2.1 Determination of aggregate investment</li> <li>3.2.2.2 Present Value (PV) and net present value (NPV) concept</li> <li>3.2.2.3 MEC and MEI</li> <li>3.2.2.4 The accelerator principle</li> </ul> </li> <li>3.2.3 Desired aggregate government expenditure</li> <li>3.2.4 Desired aggregate net exports</li> </ul> </li> <li>3.3 Equilibrium national income <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.3.1 Definition</li> <li>3.3.2 Determination of equilibrium national income <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.3.2.1 <math>Y = DAE</math> approach</li> <li>3.3.2.2 Leakage = Injection approach</li> </ul> </li> <li>3.3.3 Changes in equilibrium national income and adjustment to new equilibrium</li> </ul> </li> <li>3.4 Inflationary and deflationary gap</li> <li>3.5 Keynesian, Classical and Non-Keynes non-classical concept</li> </ul> | Case & Fair, ch. 6; LCR,<br>ch.21, 22<br><br>Krugman & Wells,<br>chapter 9<br><br>W, ch.3                                                                          |

| Date                                                                                                                              | Topic                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Reading                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 25 Feb, 2, 4, 9 March                                                                                                             | <b>4. Short-run economic fluctuations, unemployment, and fiscal policy at work (6 hours)</b><br>4.1 Growth and economic fluctuations<br>4.2 Output growth & changes in unemployment<br>4.3 Transmission of economic shocks<br>4.3.1 Household target wealth & consumption spending<br>4.3.2 Investment spending<br>4.4 Objectives of fiscal policy: dampening or amplifying fluctuations<br>4.5 Paradox of Thrift & the fallacy of composition<br>4.6 Multiplier and policymaking<br>4.7 Budget balance & government's finances<br>4.8 Fiscal policy and the rest of the world | The economy, <a href="#">unit 13-14</a><br>Krugman & Wells, chapter 11, 13<br><br>Case & Fair, ch. 9; LCR, ch. 32, Froyen Ch. 18, Mankiw ch. 21<br><br>W, ch 5       |
| Mid-Term Examination <span style="float: right;">Tuesday 16 March 2021</span><br><span style="float: right;">Time: 9-11 am</span> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 18,23 Mar                                                                                                                         | <b>5. The Money Market and Monetary Policy (3 hours)</b><br>5.1 Money creation and money multiplier<br>5.2 Money and money market<br>5.3 Money supply and Central bank roles<br>5.3.1 Money supply<br>5.3.2 Central bank roles<br>5.4 Demand for money<br>5.5 Equilibrium in money market<br>5.6 Changes in equilibrium money market                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | The Economy, <a href="#">unit 10</a><br>Krugman & Wells, chapter 14<br><br>Case & Fair, ch. 10-11; LRS, ch. 27, 28, 29, Froyen ch. 16, Mankiw ch. 16<br><br>W, ch. 6 |
| 25, 30 March 1, 6, 8 Apr                                                                                                          | <b>6. The IS-LM Model (7.5 hours)</b><br>6.1 Product market and IS curve<br>6.1.1 Investment, interest rate and product market equilibrium<br>6.1.2 The derivation of IS curve<br>6.1.3 Factors determining slope of IS curve<br>6.1.4 Shifts in IS curve<br>6.2 Money market and LM curve<br>6.2.1 The derivation of LM curve<br>6.2.2 Factors determining slope of LM curve<br>6.2.3 Shifts of LM curve<br>6.3 IS-LM in terms of equation<br>6.4 The IS-LM combined<br>6.5 Changes in equilibrium of product and money market<br>6.6 Fiscal & monetary policy effectiveness  | Froyen, ch. 7<br><br>W, ch. 9                                                                                                                                        |
| 20, 22 Apr                                                                                                                        | <b>7. The AD-AS Model (3 hours)</b><br>7.1 Aggregate Demand (AD)<br>7.1.1 The derivation of AD curve from IS-LM model<br>7.1.2 Movement along AD and shifts of AD<br>7.2 Aggregate Supply (AS)<br>7.2.1 Short- and long-run AS<br>7.2.2 Movement along AS and shift of AS<br>7.3 Equilibrium and changes in equilibrium<br>7.3.1 Equilibrium in AD-AS model<br>7.3.2 Changes in equilibrium in AD-AS model<br>7.4 The analysis of fiscal policy and monetary policy using AD-AS model                                                                                          | Krugman & Wells, chapter 12<br><br>Case & Fair, ch. 12, 13; Froyen, ch. 8, ch. 10; LRS, ch. 23, 24, 25, 30; Mankiw ch. 20, 21, 22<br><br>W, ch.4                     |

| Date                                                                                | Topic                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Reading                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 27, 29 Apr, 4, May                                                                  | <b>8. Inflation, Unemployment, and Monetary Policy (4.5 hours)</b><br>8.1 Definition and causes of inflation<br>8.1.1 Demand-pulled/cost-pushed inflation<br>8.1.2 Inflation as a monetary phenomenon<br>8.2 Inflation, the business cycle, and the Phillips curve<br>8.3 Inflation and unemployment: constraints and preferences<br>8.4 Phillip's curve mutation and theoretical responses<br>8.4.1 The role of expectation, commitment, and credibility<br>8.5 Shocks and policy responses<br>8.5.1 Supply shocks<br>8.5.2 Monetary policy responses, and exchange-rate channel<br>8.5.3 Demand shocks, and demand-side policies                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | The Economy, <a href="#">unit 15</a><br>Krugman & Wells,<br>chapter 14, 15<br><br>W, ch.4,7                                   |
| 6, 11 May                                                                           | <b>9. The Labour Market: profits, wages, and unemployment (3 hours)</b><br>9.1 Reminders: understanding "equilibriums"<br>9.1.1 Feasible sets: technological changes and MRT<br>9.1.2 Indifference curves & MRS<br>9.2 The firms: owners, managers, and employees<br>9.2.1 Households<br>9.2.1.1 Preference over consumption & leisure<br>9.2.1.2 Decision & labour supply<br>9.2.1.3 Data: why working more does not make you richer<br>9.2.2 Firms: profit maximisation and labour demand<br>9.3 Wage-setting, price-setting, and the labour market<br>9.3.1 Wage-setting curve<br>9.3.2 Price-setting curve<br>9.3.3 Wage, profits, and unemployment in the aggregate<br>9.4 Labour market equilibrium and distribution of income<br>9.4.1 Bargaining power: unions and bargained wages<br>9.4.2 Policies to address unemployment and inequality | The Economy, <a href="#">unit 3</a><br>Krugman & Wells,<br>chapter 9                                                          |
| 13, 18 May                                                                          | <b>10. Open-economy macroeconomics (3 hours)</b><br>10.1 Capital flows & the Balance of Payment<br>10.2 Relationship between difference in saving and investment and current account<br>10.2.1 Inflation & real exchange rate<br>10.3 The market for foreign exchanges<br>10.3.1 Meaning and importance of foreign exchange rate<br>10.3.2 Demand & supply of foreign exchange<br>10.3.3 Exchange rate regimes and the impossibility trinity<br>10.4 Purchasing Power Parity vs Market Exchange Rate<br>10.5 Exchange rate and macroeconomic policymaking                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Krugman & Wells,<br>Chapter 19<br><br>Case & Fair, ch. 20; LRS,<br>ch. 34, 35, Froyen ch. 14,<br>Mankiw ch. 18<br><br>W, ch.8 |
| <div>Final Examination</div> <div>Monday 24 May 2021</div> <div>Time: 9-12 am</div> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                               |

Remark: This schedule is subject to change.

## ACADEMIC CALENDAR & HOLIDAY

### Semester 2/2020



#### ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2020 SEMESTER 2/2020

| Event                                      | Semester 2<br>(January 20 - May 19, 2021) |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Pre-Registration period (BE Portal)        | November 10 - 13, 2020                    |
| Course Registration (Reg TU)               | December 3 - 4 & 7 - 8, 2020              |
| Payment                                    | December 9 - 14, 2020                     |
| Classes Begin                              | Wed., January 20, 2021                    |
| Adding and Dropping Courses W/O Record     | January 25 - 29, 2021                     |
| Payment                                    | January 30 - February 2, 2021             |
| <i>Makha Bucha Day*</i>                    | <i>February 26, 2021</i>                  |
| Mid-term Examination Period                | March 10 - 16, 2021                       |
| Course Withdrawal With "W"                 | March 24 - May 6, 2021                    |
| <i>Chakri Memorial Day*</i>                | <i>April 6, 2021</i>                      |
| <i>Songkran Day Festival*</i>              | <i>April 12 - 18, 2021</i>                |
| <i>Substitution for Visakha Bucha Day*</i> | <i>April 26, 2021</i>                     |
| <i>Coronation Day*</i>                     | <i>May 4, 2021</i>                        |
| <i>Royal Ploughing Ceremony Day*</i>       | <i>May 11, 2021</i>                       |
| Last Day of Classes                        | Wed., May 19, 2021                        |
| Final Examination Period                   | May 20 - June 5, 2021                     |
| <i>Visakha Bucha Day*</i>                  | <i>May 26, 2021</i>                       |
| <i>Queen Suthida's Birthday*</i>           | <i>June 3, 2021</i>                       |

#### CONTACT INFORMATION

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