

Question 1 Fill in the blanks. You must show your work.

Year	2014	2015
Nominal gross national income (GNI) (\$ billion)	291.53	425.38
Factor income sent abroad (\$ billion)	68.30	75.90
Factor income earned abroad (\$ billion)	8.13	9.49
Nominal gross domestic product (GDP) (\$ billion)	291.96	358.97
GDP deflator	100	100.88
Real GDP (\$ billion)	291.96	

export
import

$$GNI (GNP) = GDP + NFFI$$

$$GNI_{2015} = 358.97 + 75.9 - 9.49$$

$$GNI = 425.38$$

$$2014: GNP = GDP + (x - m)$$

$$291.96 = GDP + 68.30 - 8.13$$

$$GDP = 291.96$$

$$\text{Real GDP} = \frac{\text{Nominal}}{\text{Deflation}}$$

$$\text{Real}_{2015} = \frac{358.97}{100.88} = 355.84$$

$$\text{Real}_{2014} = \frac{291.96}{100} = 291.96$$

Question 2 Fill in the blanks. You must show your work.

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015
Consumer price index (CPI)	99.08	100.55	102.51	107.52
Inflation rate (%)	-0.92	1.48	1.95	4.81
Employed (millions)	12.50	12.60	12.85	13.05
Unemployed (millions)	0.99	0.71	0.68	0.61
Population (millions)	20.75	21.48	21.82	22.02
Unemployment rate (%)	7.34	5.33	5.03	4.47

$$2012 \text{ Unemployment rate} = \frac{\text{Unemployed}}{\text{employed} + \text{unemployed}} \times 100$$

$$= \frac{0.99}{12.50 + 0.99} \times 100$$

$$= 7.34$$

$$\text{Inflation rate} = \frac{CPI_{\text{new}} - CPI_{\text{old}}}{CPI_{\text{old}}} \times 100$$

$$\text{for } 2014 = \frac{102.51 - 100.55}{100.55} \times 100$$

$$\approx 1.95$$

$$2013 = \frac{0.71}{12.60 + 0.71} \times 100$$

$$\approx 5.33$$

$$\text{for } 2015 = \frac{107.52 - 102.51}{102.51} \times 100$$

$$\approx 4.81$$