

EE211. Microeconomics.

Economics — Principles of decision making *what + how much to buy.*
under limitation of resources.

Scarcity — a resource is scarce only in relation to the want & need to use.

what + how much to produce / sell

Scarcity $\Rightarrow$ Choices $\Rightarrow$ Opportunity Cost.

Opportunity Cost of a choice is the value of the next best thing that you have to forego.

<u>Ex.</u>	<u>Choice</u>	<u>£</u>	<u>OPPCost.</u>
	A	100	70
	B	70	100
	C	40	100
		<u>max.</u>	<u>min.</u>

Accounting Cost.

max profit $\Leftrightarrow$ min ^{opp} cost.

Economic Resources:

- 1) Land — all natural resources. (Rent)
(land, water, crude oil, minerals, etc)
- 2) Labor — skilled and unskilled workers. (salaries & wages)
- 3) Capital — output from previous production to be used in the current production. (interest)

Enrollment Key 2356.