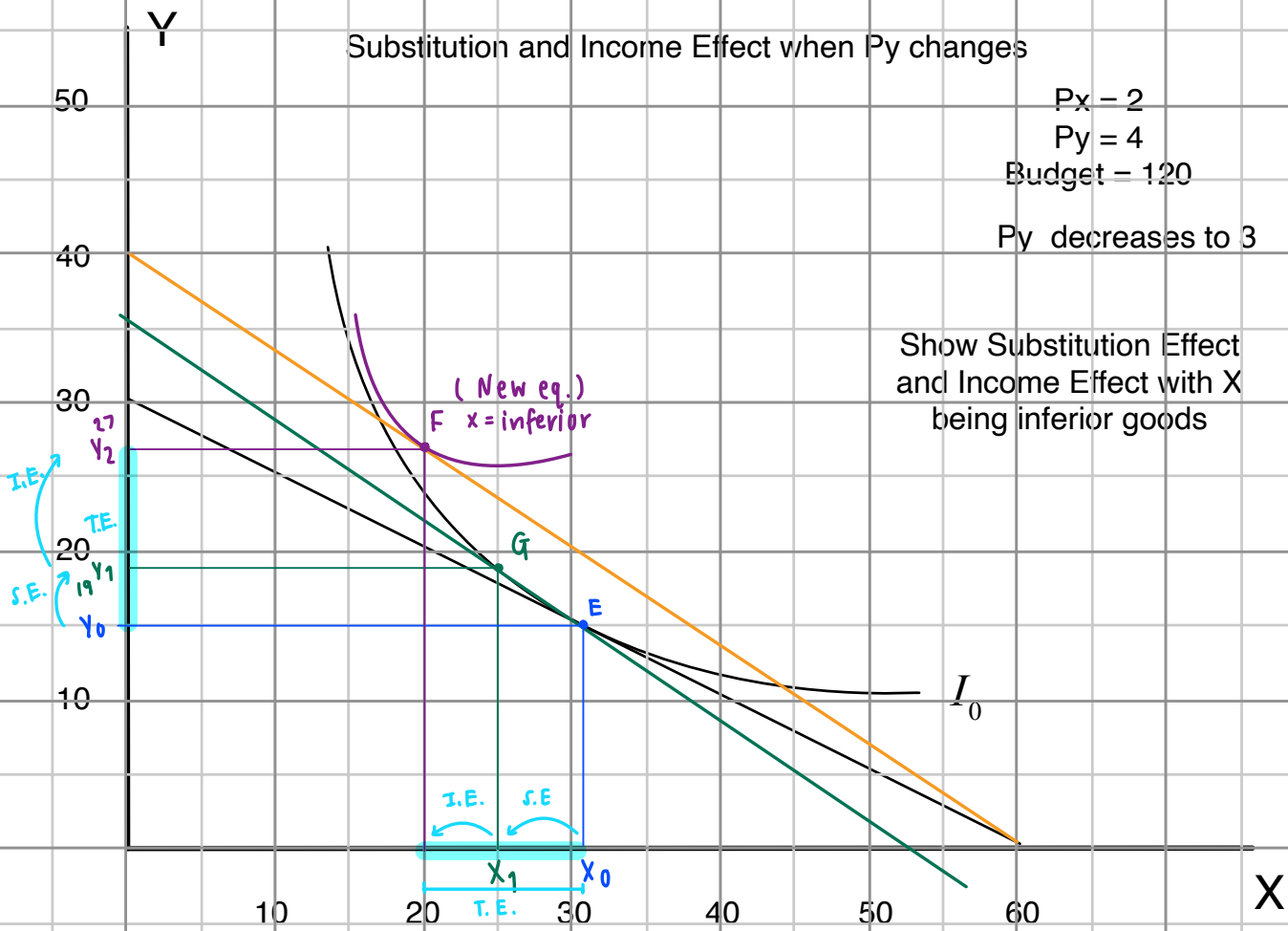
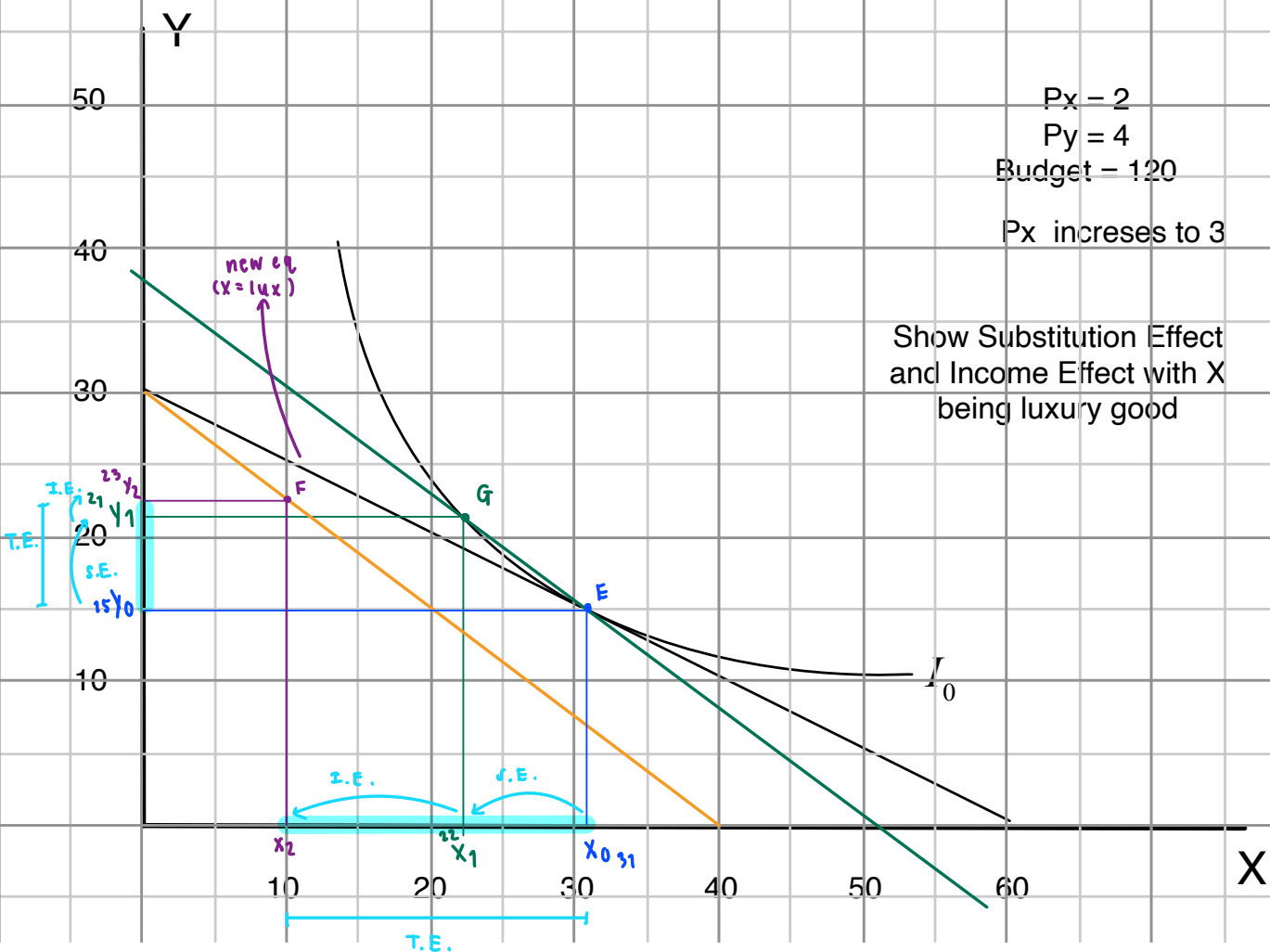


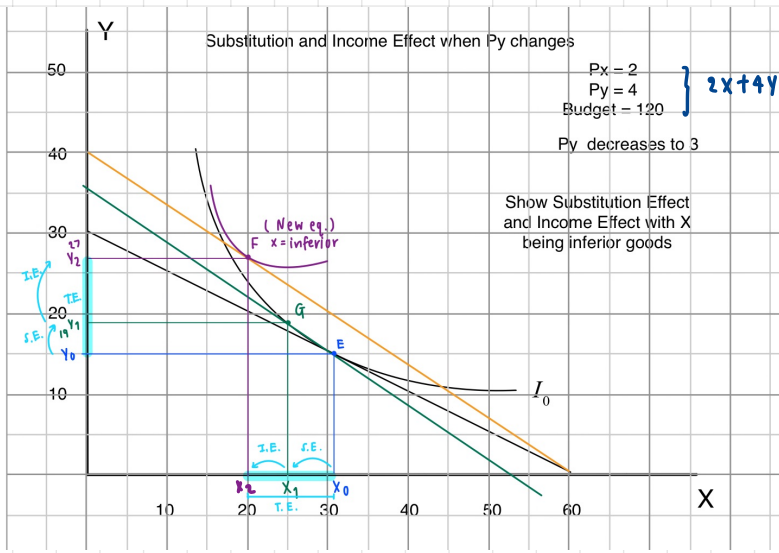
Substitution and Income Effect when  $P_y$  changes



$P_x = 2$   
 $P_y = 4$   
 Budget = 120  
 $P_x$  increases to 3

Show Substitution Effect and Income Effect with X being luxury good



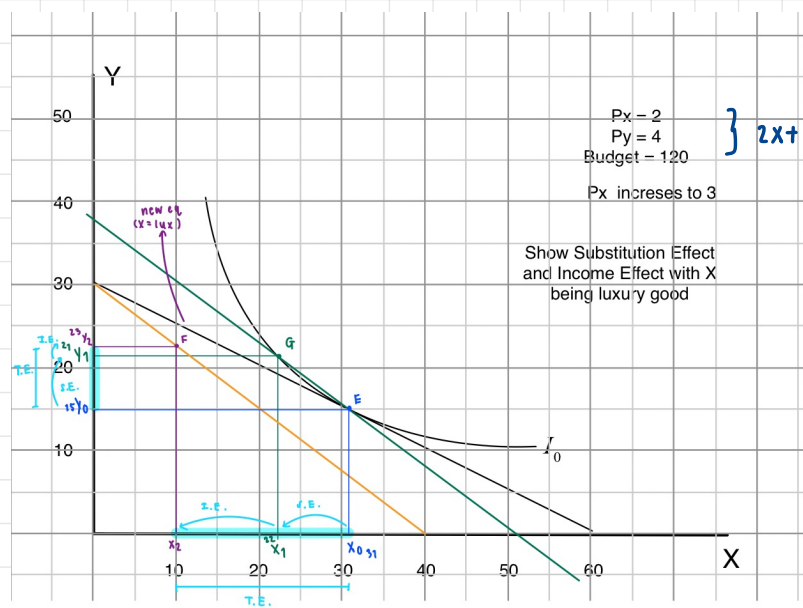


$$S.E. = \begin{cases} \Delta X = X_1 - X_0 = 25 - 30 = -5 < 0 \\ \Delta Y = Y_1 - Y_0 = 19 - 15 = 4 > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$I.E. = \begin{cases} \Delta X = X_2 - X_1 = 20 - 25 = -5 < 0 \\ \Delta Y = Y_2 - Y_1 = 27 - 19 = 8 > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$T.E. = \begin{cases} \Delta X = X_2 - X_0 = 20 - 30 = -10 < 0 \\ \Delta Y = Y_2 - Y_0 = 27 - 15 = 12 > 0 \end{cases}$$

$\therefore P_y \downarrow$ , consume less X and more Y  
 (X and Y = substitute product)  
 More real income, consume less X and more Y  
 (X = inferior, Y = luxury)



$$S.E. = \begin{cases} \Delta X = X_1 - X_0 = 22 - 30 = -8 < 0 \\ \Delta Y = Y_1 - Y_0 = 21 - 15 = 6 > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$I.E. = \begin{cases} \Delta X = X_2 - X_1 = 10 - 22 = -12 < 0 \\ \Delta Y = Y_2 - Y_1 = 23 - 21 = 2 > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$T.E. = \begin{cases} \Delta X = X_2 - X_0 = 10 - 30 = -20 < 0 \\ \Delta Y = Y_2 - Y_0 = 23 - 15 = 8 > 0 \end{cases}$$

$\therefore P_x \uparrow$ , consume less X and more Y  
 (X and Y = substitute product)  
 LESS real income, consume less X and more Y  
 (X = luxury, Y = inferior)

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