

Pitthawat

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HW Given $y = 10 + \sqrt{x}$,

- Find the derivative $f'(x)$.
- Fill in the table

Point	X	Y	$f'(x)$
	0	10	
A	1	11	
B	2	11.414	
C	3	11.732	

$$\begin{aligned} &\rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{1}}{2} = 0.5 \\ &\rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = 0.35 \\ &\rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 0.29 \end{aligned}$$

- Does the slope increase as x increase? no, it decreases
- Approximate the change in Y when $\Delta x = 0.2$ at $x_1 = 3$. Is the approximation under- or over-estimate?

$$; y = 10 + \sqrt{x}$$

a.) derivative $f'(x)$

$$f(x) = 10 + \sqrt{x}$$

$$f(x) = 10 + x^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2(x^{\frac{1}{2}})}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2x^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\therefore \text{Ans} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \text{ or } \frac{\sqrt{x}}{2x} \quad \#$$

d.) when $\Delta x = 0.2$ at $x_1 = 3$

• Approximation

$$\Delta y = f'(x_1) \cdot \Delta x$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \cdot 0.2$$

$$= 0.0577$$

• Real Δy

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x_1 &= 3 \\ \Delta x &= 0.2 \end{aligned} \right\} 3 + 0.2 = 3.2$$

$$y_2 = f(3.2) = 10 + \sqrt{3.2}$$

$$= 10 + \sqrt{3.2}$$

$$\Delta y = y_2 - y_1$$

$$= (10 + \sqrt{3.2}) - (10 + \sqrt{3})$$

$$= 0.0568$$

$\therefore$ The approximation is overestimate