

### Essay Class3

The international trade is the allowance of countries to expand their market for both good and service which they might or might not available domestically. International trade is the global event. It drives and affect the global economy and also politic in countries. Since its large global impact environment is one of the thing that link to the development of international trade.

Nowadays environment is the issue that every counties start to concern about because it is a long-term situation. International trade can be good and bad to the environment depends on many conditions. For example, new technologies used in production process so it can be developed to use to sustain the environment. On the other hand, the more international trade successful the more encouragement to expand polluting industries to increase sale. The gas emission is one of the issue that people focus because the production process is the big part that cause the emission. Trade liberalization hope that technique effect will decrease the emission because trade liberalization generate economic growth which lead to scale effect will rise and when scale effect rise the emission also increase. There might be many theory to reduce emission still not decrease international trade or economic growth, but in my opinion we should start from the micro part ,the individual country. At first, I think the reasons why people do not really care about saving the environment because they do not have enough knowledge but as I learned more the reasons is people aware but they just do not afraid enough. So, I think strict government policies is where we should start. Government should pay more attention to the industrial policies. At first it might affect the trade but only in short-run but it will positively affect the environment in long-run. Bad government management is one of the issues that should be changed such as spending and borrowing. Government should use money and resource wisely in

order to bring the best in every outcome and outcome will be benefits to every sector in country  
and will cause less problem in the future.

## Essay Class4

Multination enterprises or MNEs is the enterprise that product goods and service in various countries. This kind of business has headquarters in one country called home country and operating in another country called host countries. Job creation is one of the advantage that has positive impacts to people when company has brunches in the country it means that it has to hire people for brunches so it give more unemployed people opportunities and also employed people that seek for new experience. However, MNE also create negative impact. Giant business like multination corporation threat local business. It has better production and resources when compare to small business.

Foreign direct investment or FDI is the source country want to invest in host country so it can create profit back to its country. There are two types of FD. First, horizontal FDI, selling product and service from the sources company in home country. Second, vertical FDI, source company use home country to be production based to product goods and send back to source country. FDI impact to the economic growth. FDI is the important driving tools to economic growth than domestic investment. Electricity generation and mining is the outstanding source in Lao that attract foreign investment. China, Thailand and Vietnam are three countries that dominated Lao's FDI and the main trading partners. FDI preform an important role in Lao PDR's economic growth. I think both MNE and FDI are the excellent way to develop the economic growth, domestic and international economic. Even foreigners investment cause political stability, low labor cost, stable exchange rate, they still have negative impact that affect the home country. I think government should seriously concern these foreigners investment because if there are too many foreign investment intervene it will definitely affect local business. Furthermore, government should support local business try to promote them to be more popular. foreigners

investment use a lot of home country resource so protecting resource is one of the issue that not only government take action but also people in the country.