


Assignment 1

a.) mutual funds 4, 6, 8

b.) mutual funds 4, 6, 5

c. mutual funds 5, 17, 9

d.) DB test for Carhart - four factors mutual fund 9

$H_0: \rho = 0, H_a: \rho \neq 0$

d. statistic (5, 120) = 2.741188

at 5% level with $n = 120, k = 4, d_c = 1.679, d_u = 1.789$

$\therefore H_0$ rejects, Auto correlation existed in mutual funds 9

Overall test is significant at 5% but for individual test was insignificant for 3 variables which is a sign of multicollinearity.

DB test for FF mutual funds 1

$H_0: \rho = 0, H_a: \rho \neq 0$

d. statistic (4, 120) = 2.742202

at 5% level with $n = 120, k = 3, d_c = 1.679, d_u = 1.779$

$\therefore H_0$ rejects, Auto correlation existed

Overall test is significant at 5% but for individual test was insignificant for 2 variables which is a sign of multicollinearity.

Both model consist of Auto correlation and multicollinearity, but for Carhart-four factor have higher adjusted R^2 , therefore it should be used in this case.

positive smb on average, if the excess return of mutual funds increases, the market risk premium increase

negative smb on average, if the excess return of mutual funds increases, the size of premium decrease

negative hml on average, if the excess return of mutual funds increases, the value premium decrease

negative wrml on average, if the excess return of mutual funds increases, the momentum premium decrease

Overall test

$F(4, 118) = 190.61, H_0: \beta_1 = \beta_2 = \beta_3 = \beta_4 = 0, H_a$ otherwise

H_0 is rejected $\beta_1 \neq \beta_2 \neq \beta_3 \neq \beta_4 \neq 0$

The variation of r_{jt} was explained by independent variable by 81.47%.

Individual test (at 5% level at significant)

$t_{mbt} H_0: \beta_1 = 0, H_a: \beta_1 \neq 0$

$P > |t| = 0.00 < 0.025$
 H_0 rejected at 5%

t_{mbt} is statistically significant

$t_{smbt} H_0: \beta_2 = 0, H_a: \beta_2 \neq 0$

$P > |t| = 0.047 > 0.025$
 H_0 is not rejected at 5%

t_{smbt} is insignificant

$t_{hmlt} H_0: \beta_3 = 0, H_a: \beta_3 \neq 0$

$P > |t| = 0.045 > 0.025$
 H_0 is not rejected

t_{hmlt} is insignificant

$t_{wrmlt} H_0: \beta_4 = 0, H_a: \beta_4 \neq 0$

$P > |t| = 0.177 > 0.025$
 H_0 is not rejected

t_{wrmlt} is insignificant

e.) Based on a.), b.), c.) the most appropriated model would be FF. Mutual funds are meant to be relatively safe. Return should not be negative in most case like in Carhart model. And multicollinearity exists between r_{sm6} and r_{hml} . If both variables are drop from the model independent variable would be correlated with error term and that would violate the assumption.