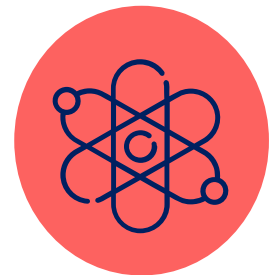


Synthesis Paper

- 1) Writing a synthesis paper (1-3 students/group)
- 2) 3,500-4,000 words (excluding cover page and references)
- 3) Presentation - 22-24 November 2022
- 4) Submission - 27 November 2022

EVERYONE submit a paper in PDF in Moodle
- Will post the link to submit in Moodle the week of
21 November 2022



The Basics of APA Formatting

*From the CHC
Writing Center*

General Format

Your essay should include four major sections:

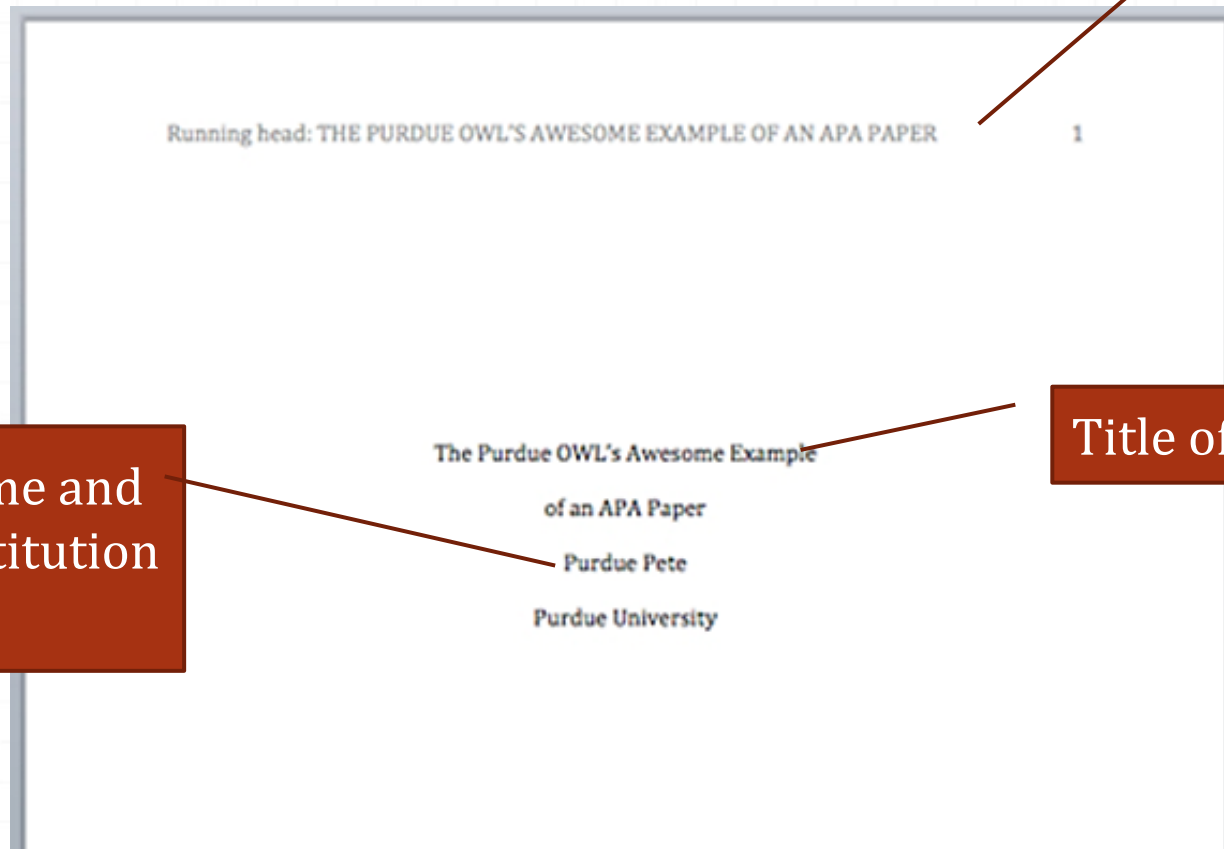
1. Title page

2. Abstract

3. Main Body

4. References

Formatting the Title Page



Header= the Running head* and page number

Your name and your institution (school)

Title of the paper

*The running head should not exceed one line. If it does, use a shortened version of your title as the header

The Abstract

- o Summarizes your subject, research method, findings, and conclusions

Page header: do **NOT** include "Running head:" on any page after the title page

Abstract: centered, at the top of the page

Write a 150- to 250- word summary of your paper in an accurate, concise, and specific manner.

THE PURDUE OWL'S AWESOME EXAMPLE OF AN APA PAPER

2

Abstract

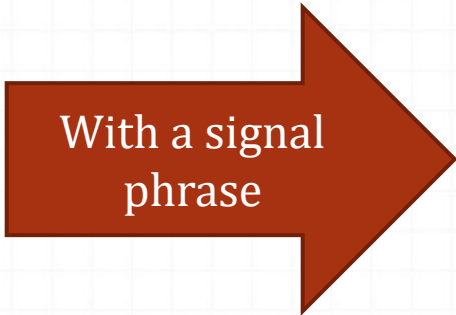
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Mauris auctor ullamcorper erat, vel commodo diam vestibulum vel. Aliquam rutrum leo quis felis dignissim non lobortis risus eleifend. Morbi eget felis tortor, vitae vestibulum elit. Proin in nisl sapien. Fusce aliquet, libero quis scelerisque lobortis, lectus leo iaculis nisl, nec facilisis magna urna eu ligula. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Nunc velit orci, consequat a varius in, aliquet ac massa. Aenean suscipit velit ac nisi suscipit id porttitor lacus ullamcorper. Pellentesque ut justo non mauris condimentum vehicula. Fusce commodo dolor a ipsum laoreet laoreet. Nulla facilisi. Cras pellentesque bibendum tellus, et eleifend lectus facilisis eget. Curabitur sodales, sem eleifend auctor bibendum, turpis felis dignissim magna, eu laoreet quam nunc et dui.

Keywords: Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit.

In-Text Citations

- Used to cite information that you have taken from another source and used in your paper in the form of:
 - Direct Quotes
 - Paraphrasing
 - Summary
- Whenever you use a source, provide in parenthesis:
 - the author's name and the date of publication
Ex.= (Jones, 1999)
 - for quotations and close paraphrases, provide the author's name, date of publication, and a page number
Ex.= (Jones, 1999, p. 27)

In-text Citations: Formatting Quotations



With a signal phrase

Caruth (1996) states that a traumatic response frequently entails a “delayed, uncontrolled repetitive appearance of hallucinations and other intrusive phenomena” (p. 11).

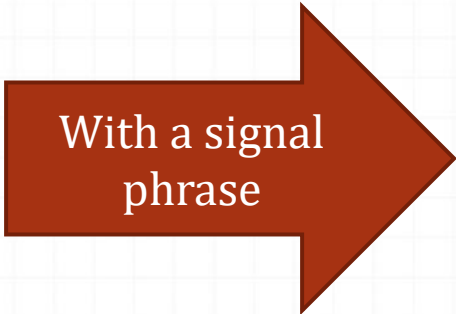


Without a signal phrase

A traumatic response frequently entails a “delayed, uncontrolled repetitive appearance of hallucinations and other intrusive phenomena” (Caruth, 1996, p. 11).

In-text Citations:

Formatting a Summary or Paraphrase



With a signal phrase

Smith (2002) explained that sibutramine suppresses appetite by blocking the reuptake of the neurotransmitters serotonin and norepinephrine in the brain (p. 594).



Without a signal phrase

Sibutramine suppresses appetite by blocking the reuptake of the neurotransmitters serotonin and norepinephrine in the brain (Smith, 2002, p. 594).

In-text Citations: A Work with Two Authors

With a signal phrase

According to feminist researchers Bergin and Tate (1997), “It is no longer true to claim that women's responses to the war have been ignored” (p. 2).

When citing a work with two authors, use “and” in between authors’ name in the signal phrase, but use “&” between their names in parenthesis.

Without a signal phrase

Some feminists researchers question that “women's responses to the war have been ignored” (Bergin & Tate, 1997, p. 2).

In-text Citations:

A Work with Three to Five authors

- When citing a work with three to five authors, identify all authors in the signal phrase or in parenthesis.

(Harklau, Siegal, and Losey, 1999)

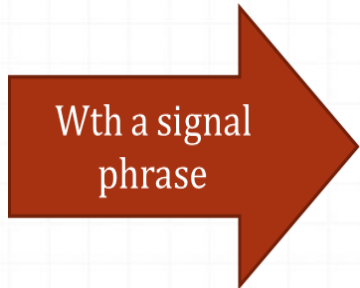
- In subsequent citations, only use the first author's last name followed by "et al." in the signal phrase or in parentheses.

(Harklau et al., 1993)

In-text Citations:

A Work with Six and More Authors

- o When citing a work with six and more authors, identify the first author's name followed by "et al."



Smith et al. (2006) maintained that....

OR...



(Smith et al., 2006)

In-text Citations: A Work of Unknown Author

- When citing a work of unknown author, use the source's full title in the signal phrase and cite the first word of the title followed by the year of publication in parenthesis. Put titles of articles and chapters in quotation marks; italicize titles of books and reports.

With a signal phrase

According to "Indiana Joins Federal Accountability System" (2008), ...

OR...

Without a signal phrase

("Indiana," 2008)

In-text Citations: Organization

- When citing an organization, mention the organization the first time when you cite the source in the signal phrase or the parenthetical citation.

The data collected by the Food and Drug Administration (2008) confirmed that...

- If the organization has a well-known abbreviation, include the abbreviation in parenthesis the first time the source is cited and use only the abbreviation in later citations.

Food and Drug Administration (FDA) confirmed ... FDA's experts tested...

References Page

Center the title (References) at the top of the page. Do not bold it.

Flush left the first line of the entry and indent subsequent lines

THE BURDUE OWL'S AWESOME EXAMPLE OF AN APA PAPER 1

References

Cummings, J. N., Butler, B., & Kraut, R. (2002). The quality of online social relationships. *Communications of the ACM*, 45(7), 103-108.

Hu, Y., Wood, J.F., Smith, V., & Westbrook, N. (2004). Friendships through IM: Examining the relationship between instant messaging and intimacy. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 10(1), 38-48.

Tidwell, L.C., & Walther, J.B. (2002). Computer-mediated communication effects on disclosure, impressions, and interpersonal evaluations: Getting to know one another a bit at a time. *Human Communication Research*, 28(3), 317-348.

Underwood, H., & Findlay, B. (2004). Internet relationships and their impact on primary relationships. *Behaviour Change*, 21(2), 127-140.

Double-space reference entries

Order entries alphabetically by the author's surnames

References:

Basics

- o Invert authors' names

 - o last name first followed by initials: Smith, J.Q.

- o Alphabetize reference list entries by the last name of the first author of each work

- o Capitalize only the first letter of the first word of a title and subtitle, the first word after a colon or a dash in the title, and proper nouns:

Toward effective poster presentations: An annotated bibliography

References:

Basic Format for Books

- o Author, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle.* Location: Publisher.

Ex.:

Calfee, R. C., & Valencia, R. R. (1991). *APA guide to preparing manuscripts for journal publication.* Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

References:

Article form an Online Periodical

o With DOI Assigned

- o Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number, page range. doi:0000000/0000000000000

Ex.:

Brownlie, D. (2007). Toward effective poster presentations: An annotated bibliography. *European Journal of Marketing*, 41, 1245-1283. doi:10.1108/03090560710821161

References:

Article form an Online Periodical

- o **With no DOI Assigned**
- o Online scholarly journal articles without a DOI require the URL of the journal home page.
 - o Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number. Retrieved from <http://www.journalhomepage.com/full/url/>

Ex.:

Kenneth, I. A. (2000). A Buddhist response to the nature of human rights. *Journal of Buddhist Ethics*, 8. Retrieved from <http://www.cac.psu.edu/jbe/twocont.html>

References:

Online Encyclopedias and Dictionaries

o Online Encyclopedias and Dictionaries

- o Often encyclopedias and dictionaries do not provide bylines (authors' names). When no byline is present, move the entry name to the front of the citation. Provide publication dates if present or specify (n.d.) if no date is present in the entry.

Ex.:

Feminism. (n.d.). In *Encyclopædia Britannica online*. Retrieved from <http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/724633/feminism>

References:

Web Document, Web Page, or Report

You may have to
hunt around to find
the information;
don't be lazy!

- List as much of the following information as possible
 - Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). *Title of document*. Retrieved from <http://Web address>

Ex.:

Angeli, E., Wagner, J., Lawrick, E., Moore, K., Anderson, M., Soderland, L., & Brizee, A. (2010, May 5). *General format*. Retrieved from <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>