



Material types	Features	Author variations
Books and eBooks	3-5 authors repeated citations	For 1,2,3-5 or 6-7 author
Chapters in books	Article from CMO	8 or more authors
Conferences	Author & publisher the same	Author/year same, 2 or more works
Dictionary/encyclopaedia entries	Citing a work that someone else has cited (Secondary citations)	Editor/s
Images	Direct quotes & paraphrases	First author/year same, 3+ authors 2+ works
Journal articles	Multiple citations in one reference	Linking multiple authors: & or <i>and</i>
Multimedia & Software	No date available (n.d.)	No author - Article
Music	Numbered edition other than 1st	No author - Book
Newspapers	Retrieved from a database	Organisation as author
Reports	Retrieval date (if required)	Parentheses () or brackets [] for extra information
Standards & Patents	Title which includes a subtitle	
Tables & Figures (republished or adapted)		
Theses		
Web sources (pages, fact sheets, blog etc)		

Rules for naming authors, in-text and the reference list, are given mainly under Books & ebooks but they apply to all reference types.

In most examples of in-text citations with multiple authors only the first iteration is given.

Books and eBooks [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Book: Single author	(Pegrum, 2009)	Pegrum, M. (2009). <i>From blogs to bombs: The future of electronic technologies in education</i> . Crawley, W.A: UWA Publishing.
Book: Two authors	(O'Donoghue & Clarke, 2010) <i>But when outside parenthesis:</i> O'Donoghue and Clarke (2010) suggested that...	O'Donoghue, T., & Clarke, S. (2010). <i>Leading learning: Process, themes and issues in international contexts</i> . London: Routledge.

Book: 3-5 authors	<i>First citation:</i> (Ranzijn, McConnochie, & Nolan, 2009) <i>Subsequent citations:</i> (Ranzijn et al., 1997)	Ranzijn, R., McConnochie, K., & Nolan, W. (2009). <i>Psychology and indigenous Australians: Foundations of cultural competence</i>. South Yarra, Vic: Palgrave MacMillan. <i>If you have two or more references with the same first author and date, name as many authors as necessary to distinguish the references in every iteration.</i>
Book: 6-7 authors (See <i>Journal Articles</i> for 8 or more authors)	(Jones et al., 1984)	Jones, E. E., Farina, A., Hastorf, A. H., Markus, H., Miller, D. T., & Scott, R. A. (1984). <i>Social stigma: The psychology of marked relationships</i> . New York: W.H. Freeman.
Book: Different editions	(Howitt & Cramer, 2008)	Howitt, D., & Cramer, D. (2008). <i>Introduction to research methods in psychology</i> (2nd ed.). Harlow, England: FT Prentice Hall.
Book: No author	(<i>The Australian Oxford dictionary</i> , 1999)	<i>The Australian Oxford dictionary</i> (3rd ed.). (1999). Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
Book: Editor	(Hallinan, 2006)	Hallinan, M. T. (Ed.). (2006). <i>Handbook of the sociology of education</i> . New York: Springer.
Book: 2 or more editors	(Dawson & Venville, 2007)	Dawson, V., & Venville, G. (Eds.). (2007). <i>The art of teaching primary science</i> . Crows Nest, N.S.W: Allen & Unwin.
Book: Organisation as Author	(Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2000)	Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2000). <i>Population by age and sex, New South Wales, 30 June 2000</i> (ABS Cat.no. 3235.1). Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: Author. <i>Where the author and publisher are identical, use the word Author as the name of the publisher.</i>
Book: Chapter [i.e. Article] in edited book	(Groundwater-Smith, 2007)	Groundwater-Smith, S. (2007). As rain is to fields, so good teachers are to students. In S. Kriipe (Ed.), <i>Middle years schooling: Reframing adolescence</i> (pp. 151-170). Frenchs Forest, N.S.W: Pearson Education Australia.
eBook: Entire book	(Chisum, 2006)	Chisum, W. J. (2006). Crime reconstruction [Adobe Digital Editions]. Retrieved from Ebook Library.
eBook: Chapter	(Mitchell, 1913)	Mitchell, H. W. (1913). Alcoholism and the alcoholic psychoses. In W. A. White & S. E. Jelliffe (Eds.), <i>The modern treatment of nervous and mental diseases</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 287-330). Retrieved from PsycBOOKS.
Book: Different works by same author in same year	<i>Distinguish the works by placing 'a' 'b' 'c', etc after the publication</i>	Glenn, W. H., & Johnson, D. A. (1964a). <i>Calculating devices</i> . London: John Murray.

	<i>date</i> (Glenn & Johnson, 1964a) (Glenn & Johnson, 1964b)	Glenn, W. H., & Johnson, D. A. (1964b). <i>Graphs</i> . London: Murray.
Reference book: Entry	(Keyormarsi, O'Leary, & Pardee, 2007)	Keyormarsi, K., O'Leary, N., & Pardee, A. B. (2007). Cell division. In <i>McGraw-Hill encyclopedia of science & technology</i> (9th ed., Vol. 3, pp. 618-621). New York: McGraw-Hill.
eReference book: Entry	(Keyormarsi & Pardee, 2014)	Keyormarsi, K., & Pardee, A. B. (2014). Cell division. In <i>McGraw-Hill encyclopedia of science & technology</i> . Retrieved from AccessScience.

Journal Articles [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Journal article in print: 8 or more authors	(Sohrabi et al., 2011)	Sohrabi, H. R., Weinborn, M., Badcock, J., Bates, K. A., Clarnette, R., Trivedi, D., ... Martins, R. N. (2011). New lexicon and criteria for the diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease. <i>Lancet Neurology</i>, 10(4), 299-300. <i>Complete author list:</i> Sohrabi, H. R., Weinborn, M., Badcock, J. Bates, K. A., Clarnette, R., Trivedi, D., Verdile, G., Sutton, T., Lenzo, N. P., Gandy, S. E., Martins, R. N.
Journal article in print: With direct quotation or paraphrase	(Greenop et al., 2007, p. 31) <i>Or</i> Greenop et al. (2007) reported that "AQ-D and DEX ratings by controls were significantly lower than those of the CIND participants" (p. 31), ...	Greenop, K. R., Xiao, J., Osvaldo, P. A., Flicker, L., Beer, C., Foster, J. K., . . . Lautenschlager, N. T. (2011). Awareness of cognitive deficits in older adults with cognitive-impairment-no-dementia (CIND): Comparison with informant report. <i>Alzheimer Disease and Associated Disorders</i>, 25(1), 24-33. <i>When paraphrasing text include page number/s in the in-text citation but do not use quotes. There is a right and a wrong way to paraphrase. - see the Study Smarter guide at</i> http://www.uwa.edu.au/_data/assets/rtf_file/0010/1861354/RT4.4_Paraphrasing.rtf
Journal article online: Digital Object Identifier supplied	<i>First citation:</i> (Almeida, Dickinson, Mayberry, Badcock, & Badcock, 2010) <i>Subsequent citations:</i> (Almeida et al., 2010)	Almeida, R. A., Dickinson, J., Maybery, M. T., Badcock, J. C., & Badcock, D. R. (2010). Visual search performance in the autism spectrum II: The radial frequency search task with additional segmentation cues. <i>Neuropsychologia</i>, 48(14), 4117-4124. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.neuropsychologia.2010.10.009

Journal article online: No DOI supplied (Pheme authentication required)	(Anderson & Reid, 2009)	Anderson, M., & Reid, C. (2009). Don't forget about levels of explanation. <i>Cortex: A Journal Devoted to the Study of the Nervous System and Behavior</i> , 45(4), 560-561. Retrieved from ScienceDirect.
Journal article online: No DOI supplied (free on the Web)	(Thomas & Bosch, 2005)	Thomas, K., & Bosch, B. (2005). An exploration of the impact of chronic fatigue syndrome and implications for psychological service provision. <i>E-Journal of Applied Psychology: Clinical Section</i> , 1(1), 23-40. Retrieved from http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/download/4/13
Journal article online: CMO electronic database	(Best & Queen, 1989)	Best, C. T., & Queen, H. F. (1989). Baby it's in your smile: Right hemiface bias in infant emotional expressions. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 25(2), 264-276. Retrieved from University of Western Australia Course Materials Online. [Note: This only applies to articles actually housed in CMO. If the full text is in an external database other rules in this section need to be applied e.g. the CMO links opens in Education Full Text.]
Journal article online: Advance publication	(Starrfelt & Behrmann, 2011)	Starrfelt, R., & Behrmann, M. (2011). Number reading in pure alexia: A review. <i>Neuropsychologia</i> . In press, Uncorrected proof. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.neuropsychologia.2011.04.028
Journal article online: in preprint archive	(Martinez, in press)	Martinez, M. (in press). Imperative content and the painfulness of pain. <i>Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences</i> . Retrieved from http://cogprints.org/6599/1/Imperative_Content_and_the_Painfulness_of_Pain.pdf
Journal article submitted for publication	Delgado, Suriyagoda, Zúñiga-Feest, Borie, & Lambers, 2014)	Delgado M., Suriyagoda L., Zúñiga-Feest A., Borie F., Lambers H. (2014). <i>Divergent functioning of Proteaceae species: The South American Embothrium coccineum displays a combination of adaptive traits to survive in high-phosphorus soils</i> . Manuscript submitted for publication.

Conference Papers and Proceedings [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Paper in conference proceedings in print	(Game, 2001)	Game, A. (2001). Creative ways of being. In J. R. Morss, N. Stephenson & J. F. H. Rappard (Eds.), <i>Theoretical issues in psychology: Proceedings of the International Society for Theoretical Psychology 1999 Conference</i> (pp. 3-12). Sydney: Springer.

Paper in conference proceedings online: Electronic database	(Balakrishnan, 2006)	Balakrishnan, R. (2006, March). <i>Why aren't we using 3d user interfaces, and will we ever?</i> Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/vr.2006.148 <i>Published in IEEE Explore but has doi. Conference is published regularly.</i>
Conference papers: Unpublished	(Santhanam, Martin, Goody & Hicks, 2001)	Santhanam, E., Martin, K., Goody, A., & Hicks, O. (2011). <i>Bottom-up steps towards closing the loop in feedback on teaching: A CUTSD project</i> . Paper presented at Teaching and Learning Forum – Expanding horizons in teaching and learning, Perth, Australia, 7-9 February 2001.

Reports [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Government reports	(Western Australia. Department of Health Nursing and Midwifery Office, 2013).	Western Australia. Department of Health Nursing and Midwifery Office. (2013). <i>Aboriginal Nursing and Midwifery Strategic Plan 2011–2015</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nursing.health.wa.gov.au/projects/
Non-government reports	(Kendall, 2011)	Kendall, C. (2011). <i>Report on psychological distress and depression in the legal profession: Prepared for the Council of the Law Society of Western Australia</i> . Retrieved from http://www.mhlcwa.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Psychological-distress-depression-in-the-legal-profession-16-May-2011.pdf

Newspapers [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Newspaper article in print	(Hatch, 2006)	Hatch, B. (2006, July 13). Smoke lingers for those who keep hospitality flowing. <i>Australian Financial Review</i> , p. 14.
Newspaper article: No author	<i>Use first few words of article title in quotation marks</i> ("Comstock drill plans," 2009)	Comstock drill plans reined in. (2009, January 9). <i>Upstream: The International Oil and Gas Newspaper</i> . p. 20.
Newspaper article online: Electronic database	(O'Leary, 2006)	O'Leary, C. (2006, June 29). Landmark study to aid push for public smoking ban. <i>The West Australian</i> , p. 14. Retrieved from Factiva.

Newspaper article online: freely available on the web	(Hilts, 1999)	Hilts, P.J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com <i>Some online newspapers are un-paginated, so no page numbers can be given in the reference</i>
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Multimedia formats & Software [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Films or videorecordings and DVDs of films	(De Heer & Djigirr, 2007)	De Heer, R. (Director), Djigirr, P. (Co-Director). (2007). <i>Ten canoes</i> [Motion picture]. Australia: The AV Channel.
Television programme	(Crystal, 1993)	Crystal, L. (Executive Producer). (1993, October 11). <i>The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour</i> [Television broadcast]. New York and Washington, DC: Public Broadcasting Service.
Audio podcast	(Zijlstra, 2011)	Zijlstra, M. (Presenter). (2011, May 28). <i>Natural semantic metalanguage</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://mpegmedia.abc.net.au/rn/podcast/2011/05/lin_20110528.mp3
Video podcast	(Kloft, 2006)	Kloft, M. (Producer/Director). (2006). The Nuremberg trials [Motion picture]. In M. Samuels (Executive Producer), <i>American experience</i> . Podcast retrieved from WGBH: http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast_pb.xml
You Tube video	(PsycINFO, 2013)	PsycINFO. (2013, March 5). <i>Sample PsycINFO search on OvidSP</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jlb_84ykXj0
Software	(Skyscape, 2011)	Skyscape, (2011). Skyscape Medical Resources (Version 1.14.8) [Mobile application software]. Retrieved from http://itunes.apple.com/us/app/id293170168?mt=8&ign=uo%3D4

Music resources [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Liner notes from a sound recording	(Hogwood, 1993)	Hogwood, C. (1993). [Linear notes]. <i>On My Ladye Nevells booke</i> [CD]. London England: l'Oiseau-Lyre.

Sound recording: CD	(Maher, 1989)	Mahler, G. (1989). <i>Symphony no. 1 in D Major: Titan</i> . [CD]. Germany: Deutsche Grammophon.
Track from a sound recording	(Vine, 1996, track 1) <i>In text citations include side and band or track numbers</i>	Vine, C. (1996). 5 bagatelles [Recorded by I. Munro]. <i>On Mere bagatelles</i> [CD]. Australia: Tall Poppies.
Track from a sound recording: Online	(Vine, 5 bagatelles, 1996)	Vine, C. (1996). 5 bagatelles [Recorded by I. Munro]. <i>On Mere bagatelles</i> [CD]. Australia: Tall Poppies. Retrieved from Naxos Music Library.
Music score: Print	(Stravinsky, 1975)	Stravinsky, I. (1975). <i>Rite of spring</i> [Musical score]. London: Hansen House.
Music score: Online	(Stravinsky, 1975)	Stravinsky, I. (1975). <i>Rite of spring</i> [Musical score]. London. Hansen House. Retrieved from Classical Scores Library.
Music score in set of complete works	(Verdi, 1983)	Verdi, G. (1983). Rigoletto: Melodrama in three acts. In P. Gossett (Series Ed.) & M. Chusid (Vol. Ed.), <i>The works of Giuseppe Verdi: Series 1, Operas</i> (Vol.17) [Musical score]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
Music score in an anthology	(Schumann, 1849/1988)	Schumann, R. (1988). Kennst du das Land [Knowest thou where], <i>Op. 79</i> [Vocal score]. In C. V. Palisca (Ed.), <i>Norton Anthology of Western Music</i> (2nd ed., pp. 338-342). New York, NY: Norton. (Original work published in 1849)
Libretto	(Sondheim, 2008)	Sondheim, S. & Lapine, J. (2008). <i>Into the woods</i> [Libretto]. New York: Theatre Communications Group, Inc.

Standards & Patents [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Standard: Print	(Standards Australia/New Zealand Standard, 1994)	Standards Australia. (1994). <i>Information Processing – Text and office systems – Office Document Architecture (ODA) and Interchange format: Part 10: Formal Specifications</i> (AS/NZS 3951.10:1994). Homebush, NSW: Standards Australia.
Standard online: Electronic database	(Standards Australia, 2008)	Standards Australia. (2008). <i>Personal flotation devices – General requirements</i> (AS 4758.1-2008). Retrieved from Standards Online.

Patent	(U.S. Patent No. 5,641,424.7)	Hornak, P. Resonator for magnetic resonance imaging of the ankle. U.S. Patent No. 5,641,424.7 Aug. 1996.
Patent online: Electronic database	(Australian Patent No. AU 2008100919, 2008)	Clark, J. M. & McCallum, J. M. (2008). <i>Method for and composition of excipient suitable for use in herbal formulations and formulations derived therefrom</i> . Australian Patent AU 2008100919. Retrieved from SciFinder.

Theses [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Thesis in print: Unpublished	(Lockhart, 2009)	Lockhart, E. (2009). <i>The physical education curriculum choices of Western Australian primary school teachers</i> (Unpublished master's thesis). University of Western Australia
Thesis in print: Published	(May, 2007)	May, B. (2007) <i>A survey of radial velocities in the zodiacal dust cloud</i> . Bristol, UK: Canopus Publishing
Thesis online: Electronic database	(Rich, 1989)	Rich, P. D. (1989). <i>The rule of ritual in the Arabian Gulf, 1858-1947: The influence of English public schools</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses – UK & Ireland. (AAT 8918197)
Thesis online: Institutional repository	(Bari, 2006)	Bari, M. (2006). <i>A distributed conceptual model for stream salinity generation processes : A systematic data-based approach</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from http://repository.uwa.edu.au/R/?func=dbin-jump-full&local_base=GEN01-INSO1&object_id=7053

Web sources [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Web page	(Australian Psychological Society, 2008)	Australian Psychological Society. (2008). <i>Substance abuse: Position statement</i> . Retrieved from http://www.psychology.org.au/publication/statements/substance/ <i>Note: When citing an entire website and not a particular document on that website give the address in-text only. No reference entry required (see APA Style Guide to electronic sources p. 32).</i>
Web page: No author	(“Improve indigenous housing”, 2007) <i>Use the first few words of the page title</i>	Improve indigenous housing now, governments told. (2007). Retrieved from http://www.architecture.com.au/i-cms?page=10220

Web page: No date	(Jones, n.d.)	Jones, M. D. (n.d.). Commentary on indigenous housing initiatives. Retrieved from http://www.architecture.com.au
Web page: No author or date: With quote	("Mindfulness mediation", n.d., para 8) <i>Count paragraphs if not numbered</i>	Mindfulness meditation. (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.freemeditations.com/mindfulness-meditation.html
Press release	(Perth Zoo, 2014)	Perth Zoo. (2014, March 11). <i>Meerkat kits born at Perth Zoo</i> [Press release]. Retrieved from http://www.perthzoo.wa.gov.au/meerkat-kits-born-at-perth-zoo-19406/
Fact sheet	(CSIRO Minerals Down Under National Research Flagship, 2011)	CSIRO Minerals Down Under National Research Flagship. (2011). <i>Driving sustainability through system innovation</i> [Fact sheet]. Retrieved from http://www.csiro.au/Outcomes/Climate/Reducing-GHG/driving-sustainability-factsheet.aspx
Discussion forum	(Malissa, 2008)	Malissa, A. (2008, October 2). Re: Egypt planning DNA test on 3,500 year old mummy [Online forum comment]. Retrieved from http://www.topix.com/science/anthropology/2008/05/egypt-planning-dna-test-for-3-500-year-old-mummy
Blog	(Brown, 2008)	Brown, M. (2008, November 1). A royal pardon for the British witches? [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://www.worldhistoryblog.com
Electronic mailing list	(Anderson, 2005)	Anderson, O. (2005, June 2). Re: Psychology of terrorism [Electronic mailing list message]. Retrieved from http://archives.econ.utah.edu/archives/theory-frankfurt-school/2005w22/msg00000.htm
Wiki	(Sports psychology, n.d.)	Sports psychology. (n.d.). In <i>The psychology wiki</i> . Retrieved December 2, 2008, from http://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Sports_psychology

Tables & Figures [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
All of a table, figure, or data adapted and used in text. From a print journal	Adapted from "A conceptual validation study of the texture response on the Rorschach," by A. Marsh and D. J. Viglione, 1992, <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 58(3), p. 576.	Marsh, A., & Viglione, D. J. (1992). A Conceptual validation study of the texture response on the Rorschach. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 58(3), 571-579. <i>Republished or adapted tables, figures or data must be clearly marked and the original source provided in text and appended to the caption of the table or figure.</i>

All of a table, figure or data used in text. From a book	Note. From Thermophysical properties of fluids p. 113, by M.J. Assael, 1998, London: Imperial College Press.	Assael, M. (1998). <i>Thermophysical properties of fluids</i> . London: Imperial College Press.
Part of a table, figure or data use in text. From the web	Note. The data in column # are from "International Merchandise Imports, Australia, Jan 2009", Australian Bureau of Statistics.	Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2009). <i>International merchandise imports Australia, January 2009</i> (No. 5439.0), Retrieved from http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/mf/5439.0?OpenDocument

Images [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Image original: Citation only in text	(Van Gogh, 1888)	Van Gogh, V. (Artist). (1888). <i>Van Gogh's Chair</i> [Painting]. London: The National Gallery.
Image reproduction: Citation only in-text	...the painting 'Mona Lisa' (Gombrich 1995, p. 203) ...	Gombrich, E. H. (1995). <i>The story of art</i> (16th ed.). London: Phaidon.
Image used in text: Electronic database	(Primal Pictures, 2009)	Primal Pictures. (2009). <i>Regional anatomy: Head and neck: Meninges</i> (layer 4, frame 19) [Image]. Retrieved from anatomy.tv.
Image used in text: Freely available on the Web	(linzart120, 2008)	linzart120 (2008). <i>Illusions</i> [Image]. Retrieved from http://browse.deviantart.com/?qh=&section&q=optical=illusions#/d1g5qs9 <i>If no artist name is available, use the first few words of the image title</i>

Multiple citations in one reference [\[Top\]](#)

Citation Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Multiple citations in	(Anderson & Reid, 2009;	Anderson, M., & Reid, C. (2009). Don't forget about levels of explanation. <i>Cortex: A Journal Devoted to the Study of the Nervous</i>

one reference	Howitt & Cramer, 2008) <i>[Same order as reference list]</i>	<i>System and Behavior</i> , 45(4), 560-561. Retrieved from ScienceDirect. Howitt, D., & Cramer, D. (2008). <i>Introduction to research methods in psychology</i> (2nd ed.). Harlow, England: FT Prentice Hall.
Citing information someone else has cited (Secondary citations) [Top]		
Citation Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Secondary citation	...O'Reilly, as cited in Byrne (2008) argues that... <i>Or</i> O'Reilly (as cited in Byrne, 2008)	Byrne, A. (2008). Web 2.0 strategies in libraries and information services. <i>The Australian Library Journal</i> , 57(4), 365-376.