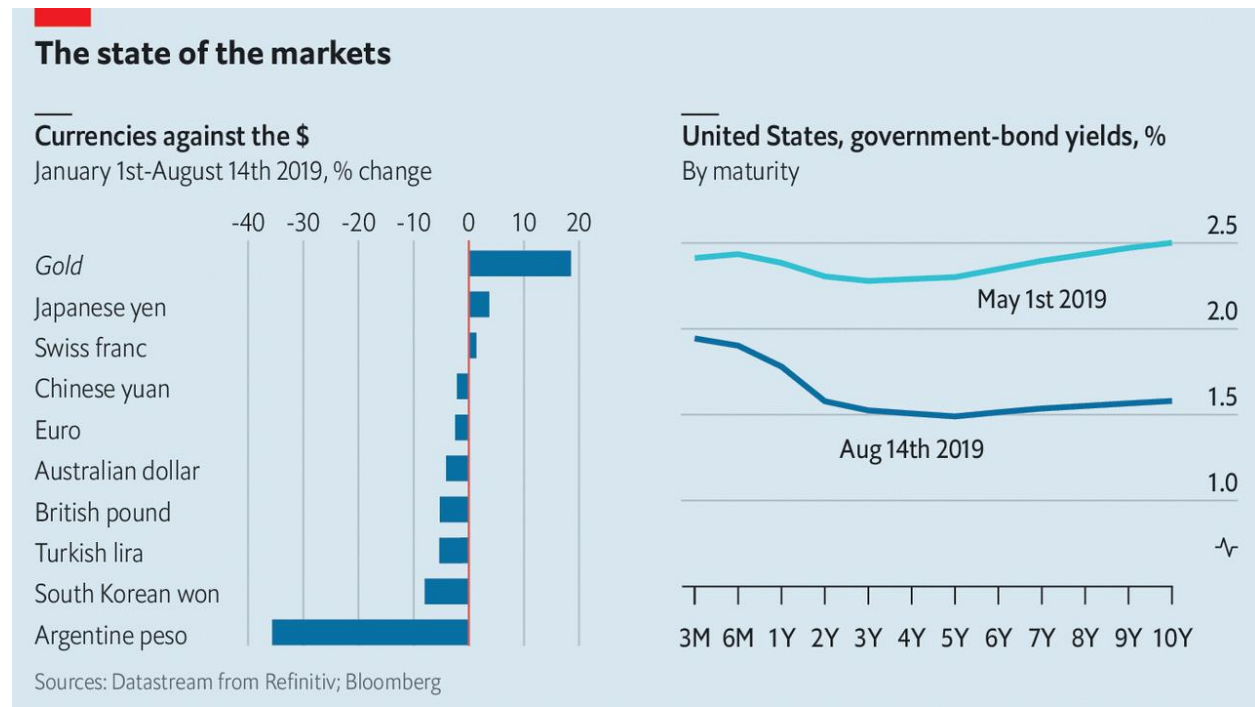


Six charts that explain the state of markets

Making sense of investors' mood

August 17, 2019



The Economist

Nervous investors are reaching for the safety of the dollar. The yen and Swiss franc, habitual sanctuaries, are among the few currencies that have risen against it (chart 3). The price of gold, another haven, is at a six-year high. That of copper, a barometer of global industry, is down from its recent peak (chart 4).

Faced with uncertainty, the go-to market for equity investors is America's. It has left others in the dust (chart 5). msci's emerging-market share index leans heavily towards "Factory Asia" (China, South Korea and Taiwan), which is in the eye of the trade-war storm. Europe's markets lean towards banks and carmakers, which suffer in downturns.

Investors fret that the rich world is slowly becoming Japanese, with economies that are too feeble to generate inflation. Forecasts of inflation

in the swaps market have fallen sharply (chart 6). A fear in 2008 was that deflation might take root. The fear remains.

Six charts that explain the state of markets

1 Germany, government-bond yields, %

By maturity



2 United States, government-bond yields, %

By maturity



3 Currencies against the \$

January 1st-August 14th 2019, % change



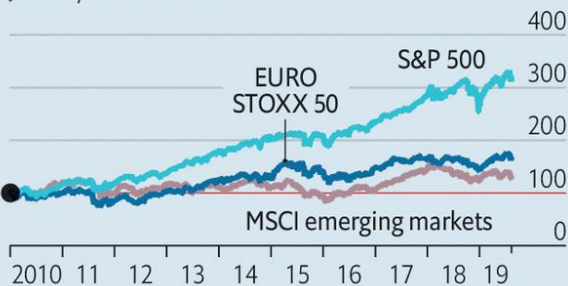
4 Commodity prices

January 1st 2019=100

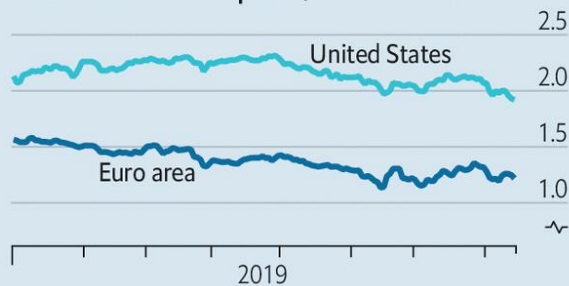


5 Stockmarket indices, total returns

January 1st 2010=100



6 Five-year, five-year forward inflation-linked swap rate, %



Sources: Datastream from Refinitiv; Bloomberg