

2 i by sacrifice something for compensation to the point that people are accept to give up on something

2 ii Value of the impact should be considered that it would not large enough to change the market prices

1. i Case A

Case B

if it exceed  $D_m$

+

• more plastics have been produce

-

• release air pollution and destroy clean air

+

• more oil consumption

• more profit

-

• emit more CO