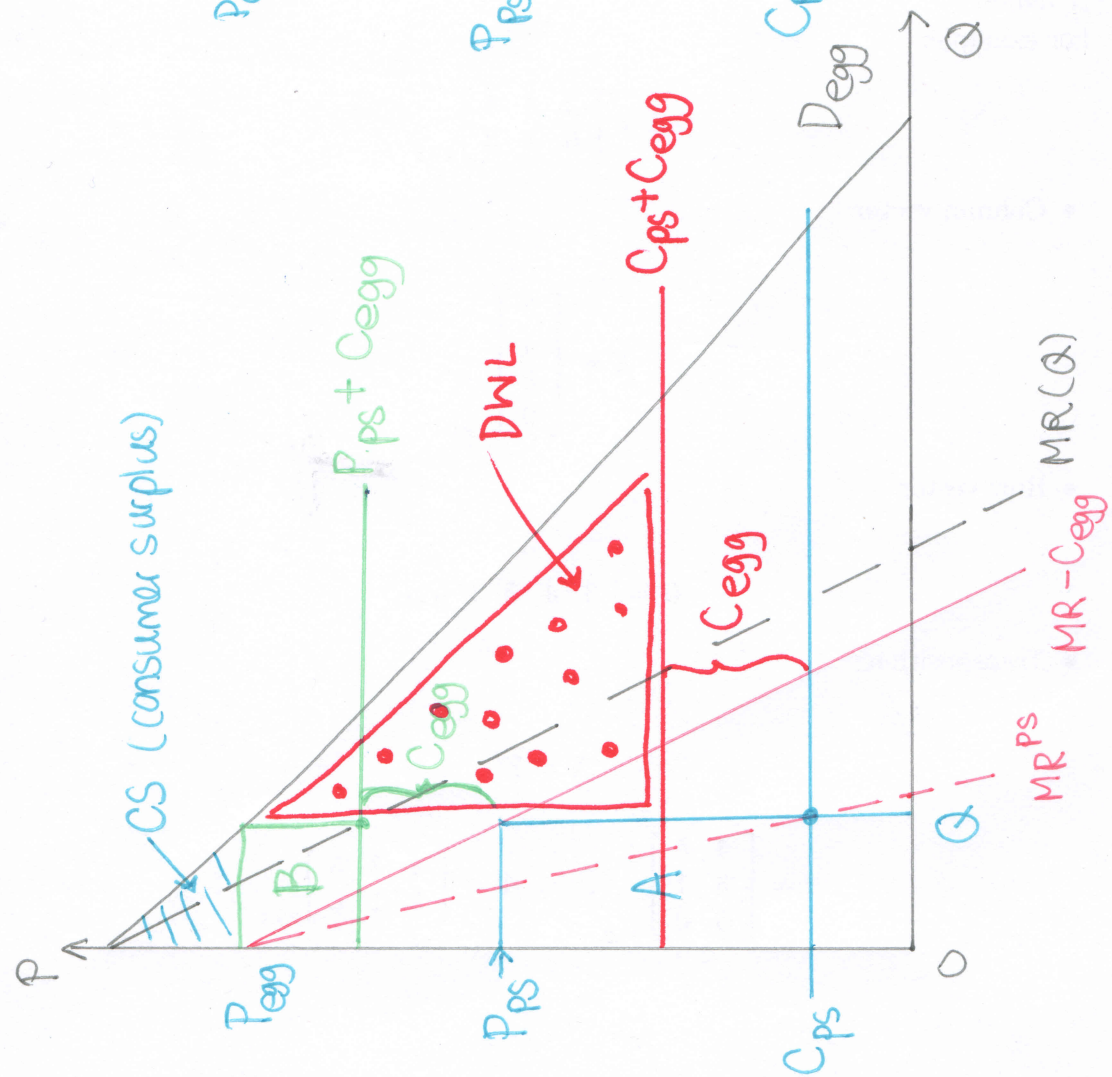


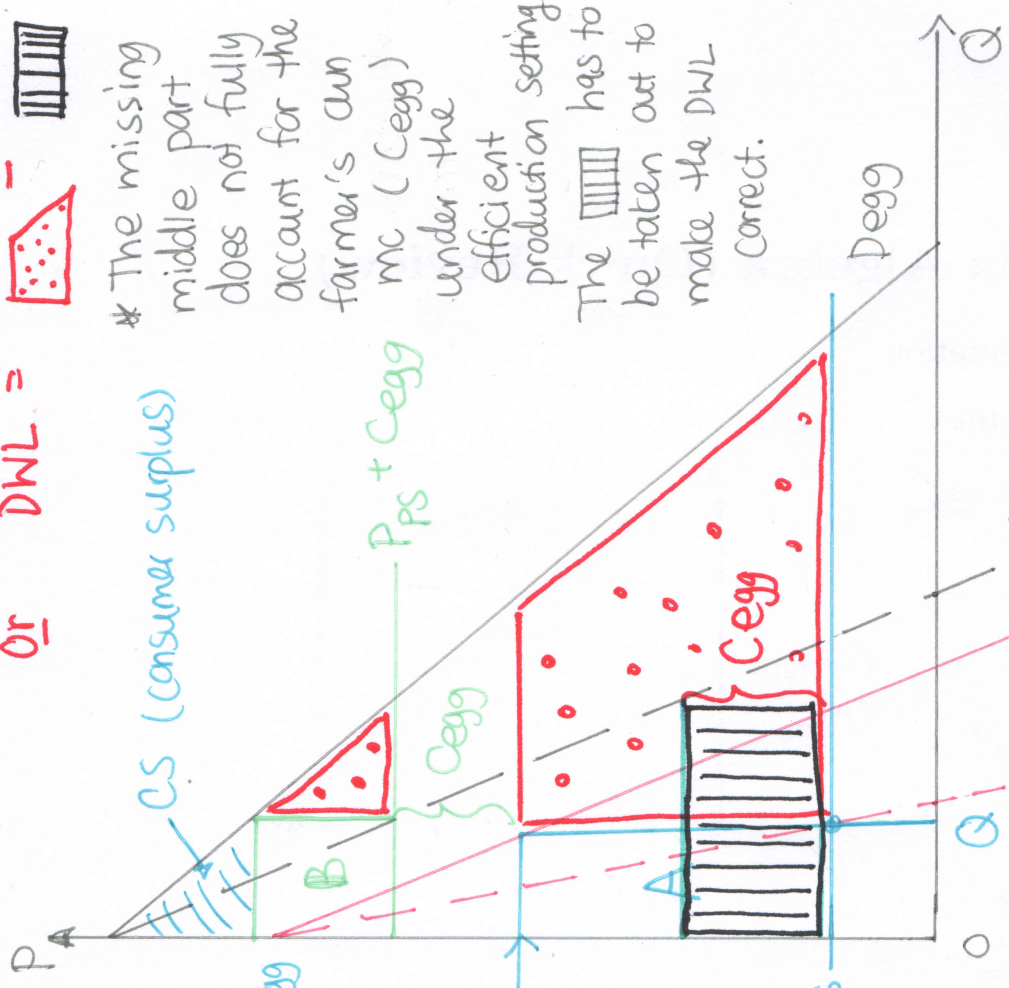
DWL under double marginalization can be shown as follows


1st way



2nd way

Or $DWL =$



* The missing middle part does not fully account for the farmer's own $MC (C_{egg})$ under the efficient production setting. The  has to be taken out to make the DWL correct.

