

hw.  $y = 10 + \sqrt{x}$

approx  $\Delta y$  when  $x=2$ ; compare actual  $y$   
 $\Delta x = 0.1$  and  $\Delta x = -0.2$

x	y	dy/dx
0	10	0
1	11	0.5
2	11.41	0.35
3	11.73	0.28

↑  
 11.41 x 0.1 = 1.141  
 11.73 x 0.1 = 1.173

$$= \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$y = 10 + \sqrt{2}$$

$$y = 11.41$$

$$y_2 = 10 + \sqrt{2.1}$$

$$y_2 = 11.45$$

∆x ∆0.1

$$\Delta y = 11.45 - 11.41 = 0.04$$

$$\Delta y = m \Delta x$$

ให้ y ้น slope  $\frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}}$  ∵ m x ้น 2 เลข 10 ้น 11 ้น 4

$$y ้น 0.35$$

$$y = 0.35 \times 0.1$$

$$= 0.035$$

$$\therefore \text{compare } y \text{ ้น } 0.04 - 0.035 = 0.005$$

when  $x = 2$   $\Delta x = -0.2$

$$y = 10 + \sqrt{2}$$

$$= 11.41$$

$$y_2 = 10 + \sqrt{1.8}$$

$$= 11.34$$

$$\Delta y = 11.41 - 11.34 = \textcircled{0.07}$$

$$\Delta y = m \Delta x$$

or slope  $\frac{d}{dx} \sqrt{x} = \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}}$  (when  $x = 2$   $\frac{d}{dx} = 0.35$ )

$$\Delta y = 0.35 (-0.2)$$

$$= -0.07$$

$\therefore$  compare  $y$   $\frac{d}{dx} = 0.07$   $-0.07$   $\frac{d}{dx} = 0$

hw. find 2<sup>nd</sup> order derivative of  $y = 10 + \sqrt{x}$

and plot the graph of  $y$  and  $\frac{dy}{dx}$

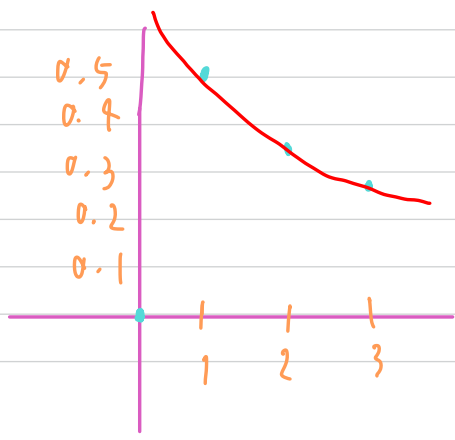
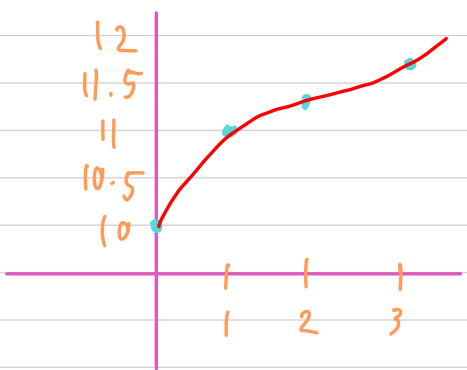
now is the slope of slope a constant.

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sqrt{x} = \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right) = -\frac{1}{4} x^{-\frac{3}{2}}$$

x	y	dy/dx
0	10	undefined
1	11	0.5
2	11.41	0.35
3	11.73	0.28

*1/4 x of 1/2  
+ 1/2 x 1/2*



∴ slope is not a constant