

HW#11 Due April 29, 2021

4. Nimbus, Inc., makes brooms and then sells them door-to-door. Here is the relationship between the number of workers and Nimbus's output during a given day:

Workers	Output	Marginal Product	Total Cost	Average Total Cost	Marginal Cost
0	0		200	0	
1	20	20	300	15	5
2	50	30	400	8	3.33
3	90	40	500	5.55	2.5
4	120	30	600	5	3.33
5	140	20	700	5	5
6	150	10	800	5.33	10
7	155	5	900	5.81	20

- Fill in the column of marginal products. What pattern do you see? How might you explain it?
 - A worker costs \$100 a day, and the firm has fixed costs of \$200. Use this information to fill in the column for total cost.
 - Fill in the column for average total cost. (Recall that $ATC = TC/Q$.) What pattern do you see?
 - Now fill in the column for marginal cost. (Recall that $MC = \Delta TC / \Delta Q$.) What pattern do you see?
5. You are the chief financial officer for a firm that sells gaming consoles. Your firm has the following average-total-cost schedule:

Quantity	Average Total Cost	Total Cost
600 consoles	x \$300 =	\$180,000
601	x \$301 =	\$180,901

Your current level of production is 600 consoles, all of which have been sold. Someone calls, desperate to buy one of your consoles. The caller offers you \$550 for it. Should you accept the offer? Why or why not?

4. a) The marginal product increasing at the beginning until Nimbus Inc. has 3 workers, then the marginal product decrease afterward. It rise at first, then declines because of diminishing marginal product where add more worker but have less additional output.
- c) Average total cost has U shaped. When quantity is low the average total cost (cost per 1 unit of product) is high. As quantity rise the average total cost decrease. Then when the production reach at such point, the average total cost will rise again.
- d) Marginal cost is also a U shaped. It also decrease until such point and increase at last due to diminishing marginal product.
5. To cost to produce 600 consoles is \$180,000 and the cost to produce 601 consoles is \$180,901.
The given price is 550 while the cost for 1 additional console is \$901.
So the offer should not be accepted.