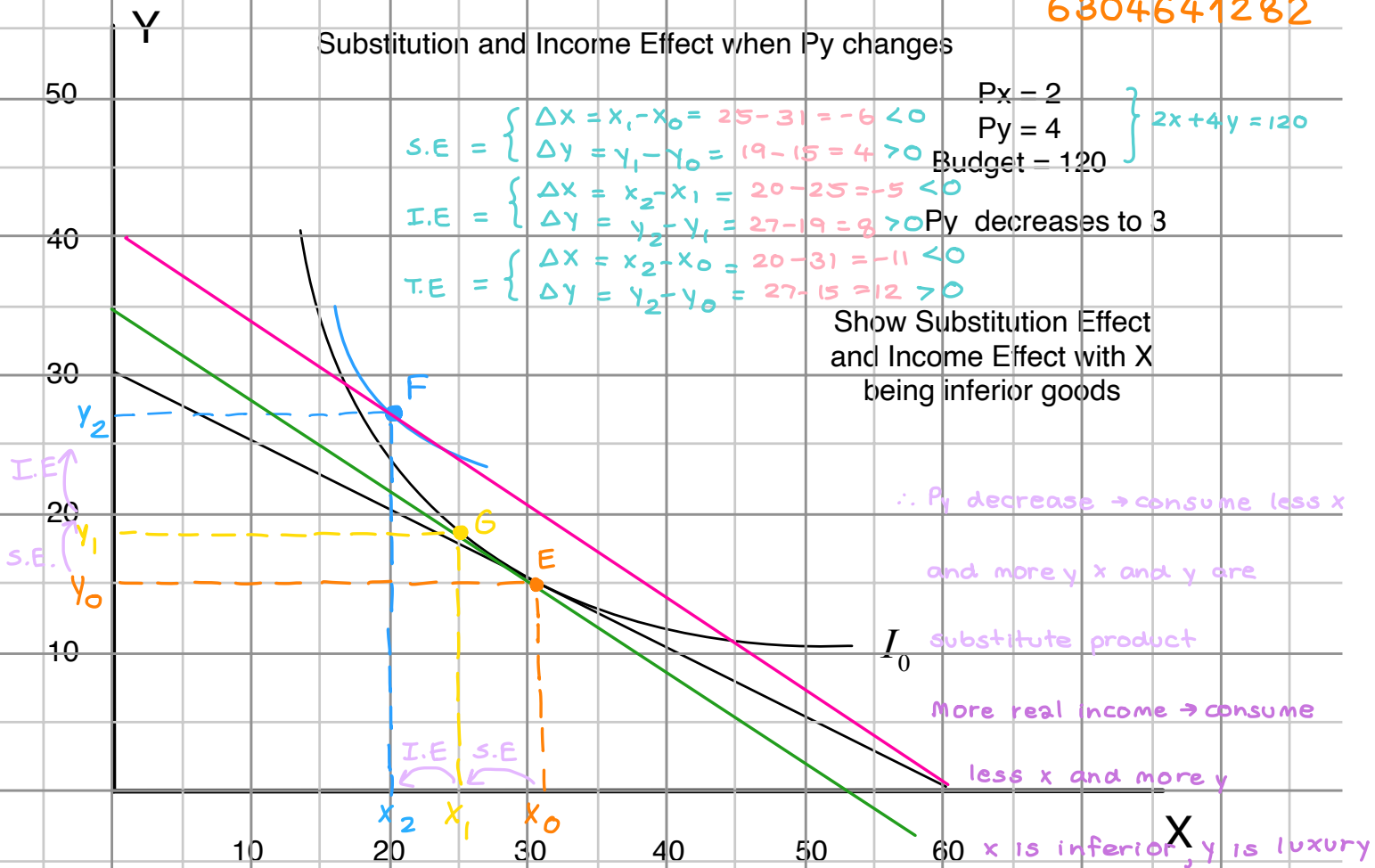


Substitution and Income Effect when P_y changes

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P_x = 2 \\
 & P_y = 4 \\
 & \text{Budget} = 120 \\
 & 2x + 4y = 120
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{S.E.} &= \begin{cases} \Delta x = x_1 - x_0 = 25 - 31 = -6 < 0 \\ \Delta y = y_1 - y_0 = 19 - 15 = 4 > 0 \end{cases} \\
 \text{I.E.} &= \begin{cases} \Delta x = x_2 - x_1 = 20 - 25 = -5 < 0 \\ \Delta y = y_2 - y_1 = 27 - 19 = 8 > 0 \end{cases} \\
 \text{T.E.} &= \begin{cases} \Delta x = x_2 - x_0 = 20 - 31 = -11 < 0 \\ \Delta y = y_2 - y_0 = 27 - 15 = 12 > 0 \end{cases}
 \end{aligned}$$

Py decreases to 3
Show Substitution Effect and Income Effect with X being inferior goods



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{S.E.} &= \begin{cases} \Delta x = x_1 - x_0 = 22 - 31 = -9 < 0 \\ \Delta y = y_1 - y_0 = 21 - 15 = 6 > 0 \end{cases} \\
 \text{I.E.} &= \begin{cases} \Delta x = x_2 - x_1 = 10 - 22 = -12 < 0 \\ \Delta y = y_2 - y_1 = 23 - 21 = 2 > 0 \end{cases} \\
 \text{T.E.} &= \begin{cases} \Delta x = x_2 - x_0 = 10 - 31 = -21 < 0 \\ \Delta y = y_2 - y_0 = 23 - 15 = 8 > 0 \end{cases}
 \end{aligned}$$

P_x increases to 3

Show Substitution Effect and Income Effect with X being luxury good

