

GROUP 11

Birth rate policy and its effects on China economic growth

EE463 FINAL PRESENTATION



Agenda

Background

..... 3

Key issues

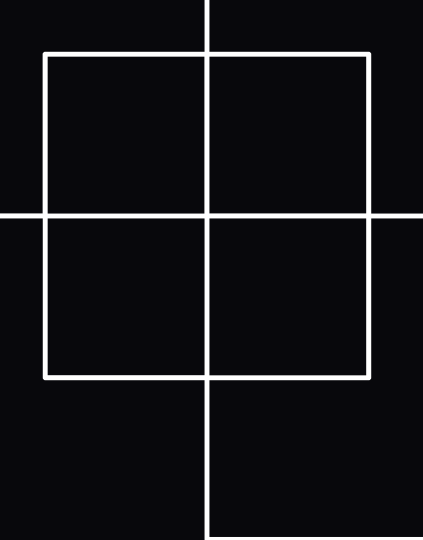
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Government strategies

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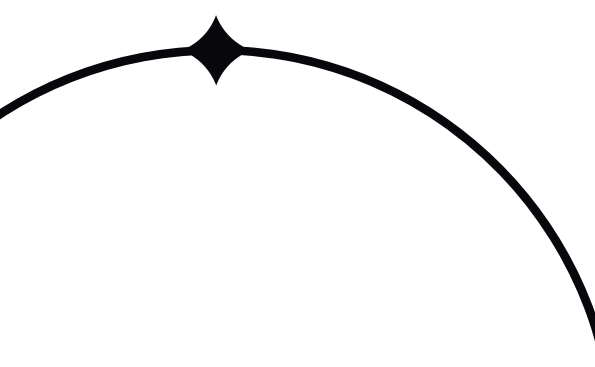
Conclusion

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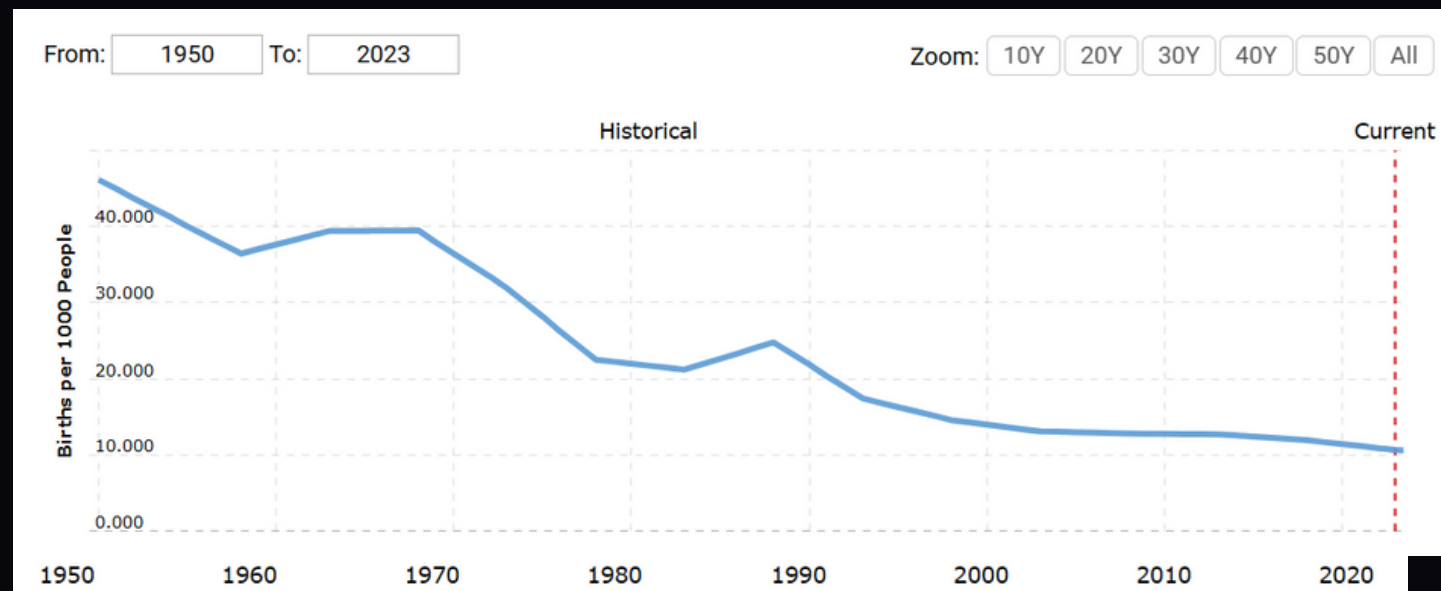


Background

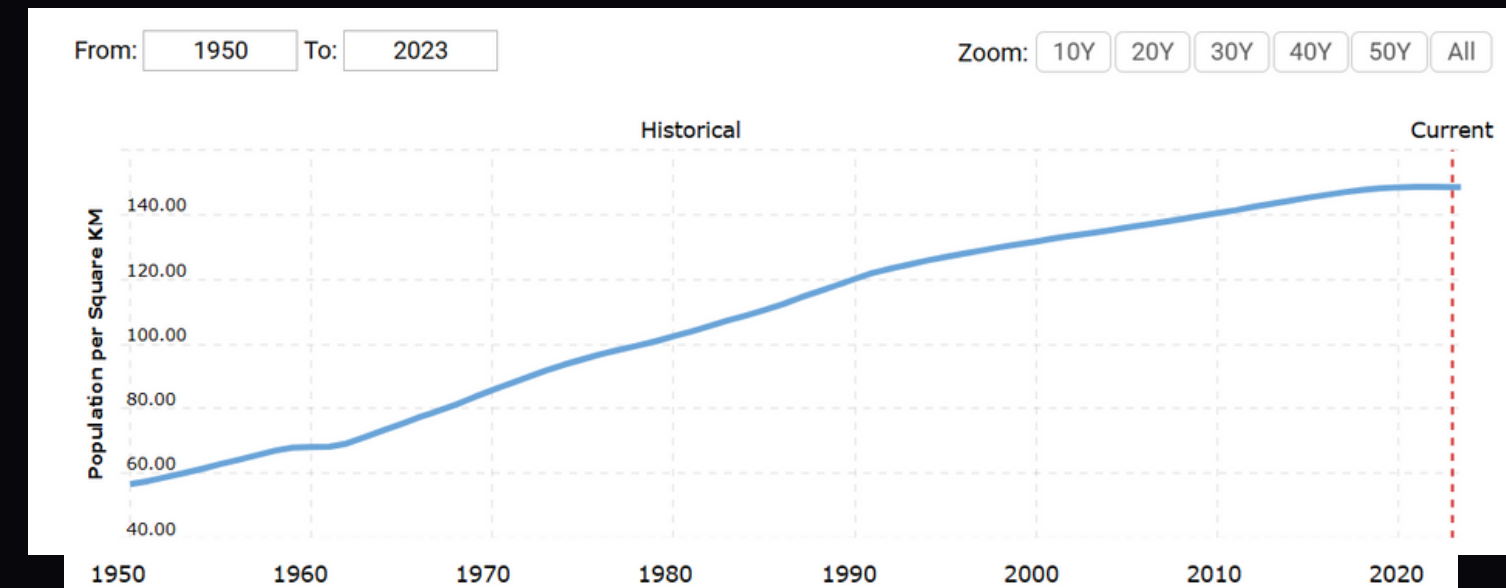
- Total area 9,596,960 square kilometers
- Effects of Mao Zedong
- In 1980, the government introduced the one-child policy
- Policy punishments
- After using the one-child policy



Statistical data



- China birth rate since 1950



- China population density since 1950



① China's population declined

- The birth rate declined from 27.93 percent to 18.62 percent
- The total fertility rate declined from 4.01 percent to 2.48 percent
- At the end of 1983, many couples control dropped the death rate and increased life expectancy

Key issues



② More boys than girl because of parental preference

- Confucius's belief preached to people to persist in the hierarchy of relationships caused the patriarchy
- The traditional consequence of inheritance and property
- Abortion decisions and female children were abandoned
- The inequality of the number of men to women
- Women's rights and opportunities





3

More elderly population to support

- Unequal number between male and female
- In 2034 the elderly will be around 400 million people
- Decreasing in labor force and each labour have to face the challenge to take care more of the elder in their family
- Increasing in demand for healthcare
- Current situation about retirement between males and females
- Aging society

China's demographic crisis

2034

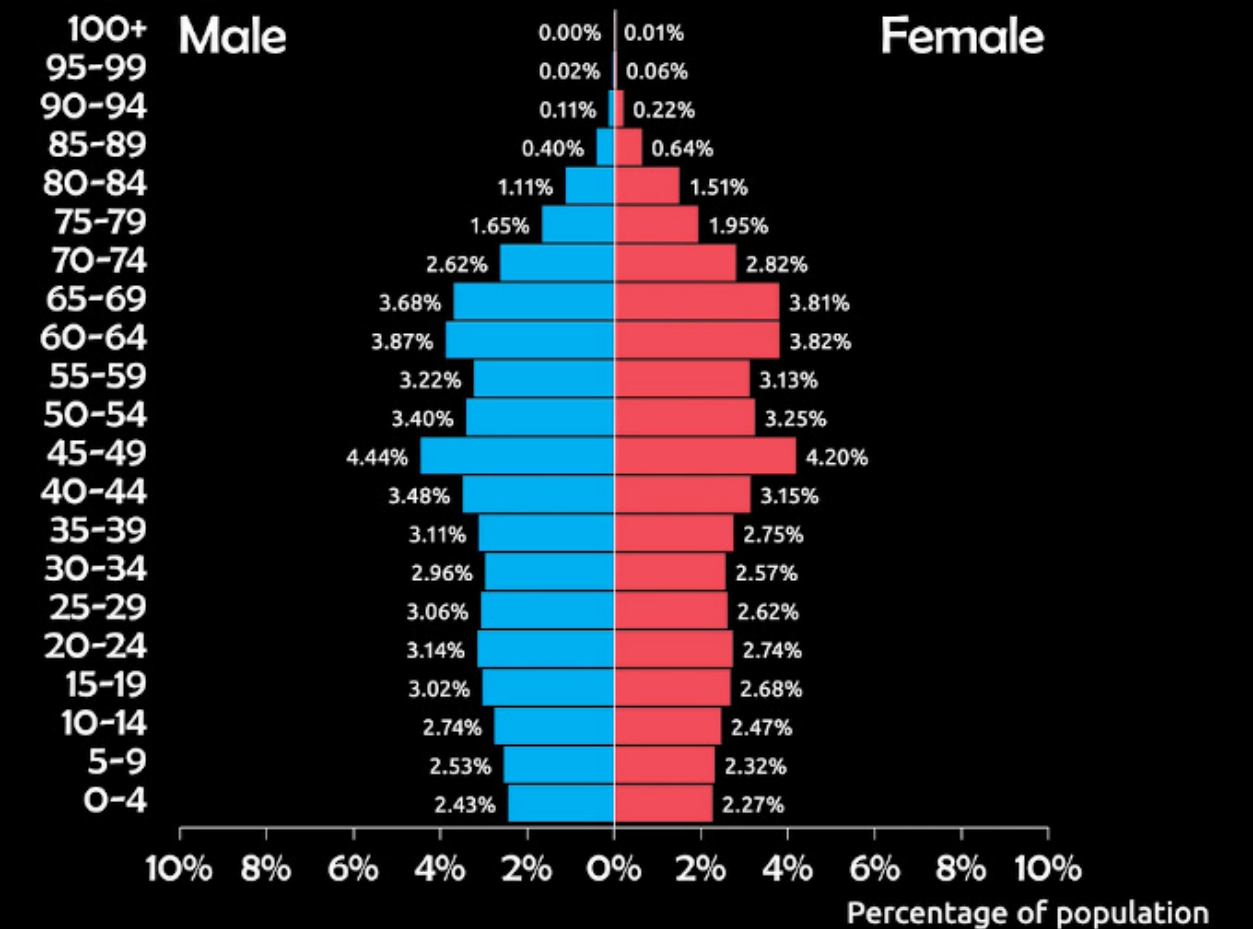
China

Age group (years)

Population:
1,461,204,194 ↓

Male

Female



Government strategies



Tax deduction

- Tax cut for parents with many children
- Reduce burden for parents

Education subsidies

- Panzhihua in Sichuan province, first city that china offered subsidy
- Chinese government announced expand education subsidies for family with children

Parental leave and subsidies

- Government implies for normal birth is 98 days
- There is two cases of payment with maternity insurance and non insurance

Housing subsidy

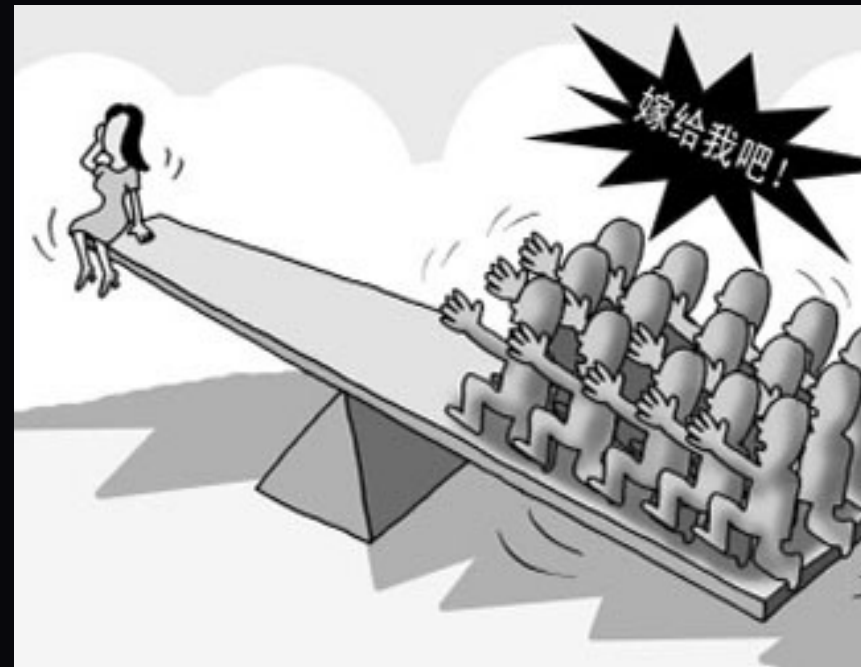
- Government provides subsidies to families with two or more children who looking for house
- Subsidies covers 30 tp 50 percent of the rent for a rental property





Gender imbalance

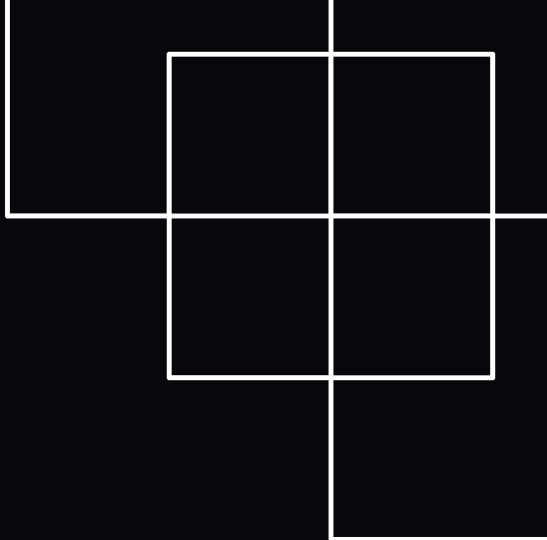
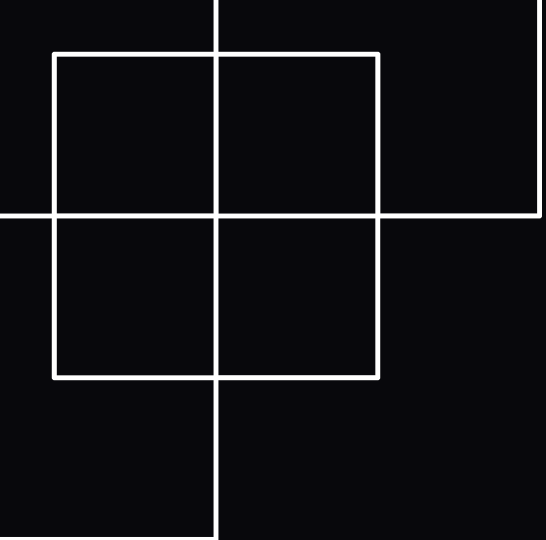
- The Chinese government has implemented strict laws against sex-selective abortions
- Improve the status of women in society
- China strengthen law to combat human trafficking and forced marriages



Maintain long-term economic growth in the face of a shrinking workforce

- Upgrading its industries and shifting its economy towards innovation, high technology, and services
- Investing in research and development
- Exploring options for relaxing immigration policies





Conclusion





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