Course Outline & Reading List for EE100 Aug-Dec 2021, as of 5 Aug 2021

Course Outline: EE100 Academic Writing for Economic Issues

Thammasat University, Semester 1/2021 (August 9 – December 17, 2021), 3 credits

Tue 1400-1700 via Zoom, Instructor: Eric D. Ramstetter, Email: ramstmnc at gmail.com

COURSE DESCRIPTION AND OBJECTIVES:

In this class, students will first read and summarize papers from economics' journals. Students present outlines and summaries of assigned readings. The instructor will comment and correct mistakes as necessary, with assistance from other students in the class. Second, students will write a short term paper reviewing the academic economic literature on a topic to be chosen by the student in consultation with the instructor. Students will practice how to outline an essay by sections and paragraphs, how to make paragraphs flow naturally, and how to write, clear, succinct introductions and conclusions, in papers that are easy for the reader to understand. An important goal of the class is to help students to learn research and writing techniques necessary to write a good thesis or dissertation, and eventually publish academically. These analytical, statistical, and writing techniques will also be useful in non-academic careers (e.g, business or government).

COURSE EVALUATION: A short term paper of 3000-3500-words will account for 70% of the course grade. Please see the "Term Paper Guidelines" on p. 6 and important principles for the constructing your list of references on pp. 7-9. Class 9 is tentatively scheduled for student presentations of short, preliminary outlines of proposed term papers and related discussions. The purpose of the outline presentations is to help students refine their chosen topic, clearly state the core, analytical question(s) that their survey paper asks, and organize their papers so they become easier to write. Term papers should summarize related economic analyses from at least 5 papers published in the *Journal of Economic Literature*, the *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, or the *Journal of Economic Surveys*, plus an additional 5 refereed papers published in other journals indexed in EconLit (https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/journal_list.php). All papers must include a comprehensive and detailed list of references used in the paper. The most important principles when writing the paper is for the author to make it easy for the reader to (1) understand the paper, (2) check all the references cited, and (3) evaluate the author's interpretation of those references.

WARNING: If you plagiarize or fail to cite sources appropriately, you will fail this class and may be subject to suspension or expulsion from the University for academic dishonesty

30% of class evaluation will be based on student presentations and class participation. Students will prepare short outlines of the structure of assigned course readings, write 1-2 paragraphs summarizing the main points of the readings, and present them in class in about 10-15 minutes.

All assignments are to be submitted in MS Word (docx) files by email to the instructor from students' assigned TU email addresses to the instructor's email listed at the top of this page. In the submissions, students should use only text and a simple font such as 12 point Times New Roman font on A4 paper in MS-Word format so the instructor can edit submissions, as appropriate.

CONSULTATIONS: The instructor will be available for student consultations before and after most classes. It is also possible to make appointments for other times. Please confirm the date and time of appointments by email at least 24 hours before the appointment. When emailing the instructor, please begin the email subject with "EE100" and use your assigned TU email address based on your student number.

PREREQUISITES: None

COURSE MATERIALS: Course materials will be available from the instructor's Google Drive in two folders: (1) the "SyllabusAssignmentsReadings" folder will contain this syllabus, a list of reading assignments, and all readings; (2) the "Outlines" will contain all student outlines, which will be made available to all students in the class. Updates to these folders will be provided as necessary.

DETAILED SCHEDULE AND READING LIST (1/4)
Classes will be Tuesdays at 1400-1700. If necessary, makeups will be announced when confirmed. Classes will be held on Zoom and links to classes will be emailed to all students from the instructor about 15-30 minutes before class begins.

Part 1: Economic Growth and Development

Class 01 10 Aug:
00-Introduction and syllabus explanation
01a-Feldstein, Martin (2017), “Underestimating the Real Growth of GDP, Personal Income, and Productivity”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 31 (2): 145-164, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.31.2.145.
01b-Waldfogel, Joel (2017), “How Digitization Has Created a Golden Age of Music, Movies, Books, and Television.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 31 (3): 195-214, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.31.3.195.

Class 02 17 Aug
02a-Gollin, Douglas (2014), “The Lewis Model: A 60-Year Retrospective.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 28 (3): 71-88, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.28.3.71.
02b-Mokyr, Joel, Chris Vickers, and Nicolas L. Ziebarth (2015), “The History of Technological Anxiety and the Future of Economic Growth: Is This Time Different?” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 29 (3): 31-50, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.29.3.31.
02c-Acemoglu, Daron and James Killian (2019), "Automation and New Tasks: How Technology Displaces and Reinstates Labor", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(2), 3-30, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.2.3.
02d-Bloom, Nicholas, John Van Reenan, and Heidi Williams (2019), “A Toolkit of Policies to Promote Innovation”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(3), 163-184, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.3.163.

Class 03 24 Aug
03a-Bernanke, Ben S. (2013), “A Century of US Central Banking: Goals, Frameworks, Accountability.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 27 (4): 3-16, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.27.4.3.
03a-Tarullo, Daniel K. (2019), "Financial Regulation: Still Unsettled a Decade After the Crisis", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(1), 61-80, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.1.61.
03c-Aikman, David, Jonathan Bridges, Anil Kashyap, and Caspar Siegert (2019), "Would Macroprudential Regulation Have Prevented the Last Crisis?", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(1), 107-130, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.1.107.
03d-Kapur, Devesh (2020), “Why Does the Indian State Both Fail and Succeed?”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 34(1), 31-54, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.34.1.31.

Class 04 31 Aug
04a-Eichengreen, Barry, and Ngaire Woods (2016), “The IMF’s Unmet Challenges.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 30 (1): 29-52, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.30.1.29.
04b-Ravallion, Martin (2016), “The World Bank: Why It Is Still Needed and Why It Still Disappoints.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 30 (1): 77-94, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.30.1.77.
04c-Baldwin, Richard (2016), “The World Trade Organization and the Future of Multilateralism.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 30 (1): 95-116, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.30.1.95.
04d-Easterly, William, and Tobias Pfutze (2008), “Where Does the Money Go? Best and Worst Practices in Foreign Aid.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 22 (2): 29-52, DOI: 10.1257/jep.22.2.29.

DETAILED SCHEDULE AND READING LIST (2/4)

Part 2: Internationalization, Firms, Productivity, and Wages

Class 05 07 Sept (may have to be rescheduled)

05a-Bernard, Andrew B., J. Bradford Jensen, Stephen J. Redding, and Peter K. Schott (2007), “Firms in International Trade”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 21 (3): 105-130, DOI: 10.1257/jep.21.3.105.

05b-Melitz, Marc J. and Daniel Trefler (2012), "Gains from Trade when Firms Matter", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 26(2), 91-118, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.26.2.91.

05c-Haskel, Jonathan, Robert Z. Lawrence, Edward E. Leamer, and Matthew J. Slaughter. (2012), “Globalization and U.S. Wages: Modifying Classic Theory to Explain Recent Facts.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 26 (2), 119-140, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.26.2.119.

05d-Amiti, Mary, Stephen J. Redding, and David E. Weinstein (2019), "The Impact of the 2018 Tariffs on Prices and Welfare", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(4), 187-210, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.4.187.

Class 06 14 Sept

06a-Williamson, Oliver E (2002), “The Theory of the Firm as Governance Structure: From Choice to Contract”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 16 (3): 171-195, DOI: 10.1257/089533002760278776.

06b-Binder, Ariel J. and John Bound (2019), "The Declining Labor Market Prospects of Less-Educated Men", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(2), 163-190, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.2.163.

06c-Coile, Courtney C. and Mark G. Duggan (2019), "When Labor’s Lost: Health, Family Life, Incarceration, and Education in a Time of Declining Economic Opportunity for Low-Skilled Men", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(2), 191-210, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.2.191.

06d-Elsby, Michael W. L. and Gary Solon (2019), "How Prevalent Is Downward Rigidity in Nominal Wages? International Evidence from Payroll Records and Pay Slips", Men", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(3), 185-201, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.3.185.

Class 07 21 Sept

07a-Boeri, Tito, Giulia Giupponi, Alan B. Krueger, and Stephen Machin (2020), "Solo Self-Employment and Alternative Work Arrangements: A Cross-Country Perspective on the Changing Composition of Jobs", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 34(1), 170-195, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.34.1.170.

07b-Athey, Susan and Michael Luca (2019), “Economists (and Economics) in Tech Companies”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(1), 209-230, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.1.209.

07c-Goldin, Claudia, and Joshua Mitchell (2017) “The New Life Cycle of Women’s Employment: Disappearing Humps, Sagging Middles, Expanding Tops”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 31 (1), 161-182, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.31.1.161.

07d-Juhn, Chinhui, and Kristin McCue (2017), “Specialization Then and Now: Marriage, Children, and the Gender Earnings Gap across Cohorts.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 31 (1), 183-204, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.31.1.183.

Class 08 05 Oct

08a-Alvaredo, Facundo, Anthony B. Atkinson, Thomas Piketty, and Emmanuel Saez (2013), “The Top 1 Percent in International and Historical Perspective.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 27 (3), 3-20, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.27.3.3.

08b-Mankiw, N. Gregory (2013), “Defending the One Percent”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 27 (3): 21-34, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.27.3.21.

DETAILED SCHEDULE AND READING LIST (3/4)

08c-Kaplan, Steven N., and Joshua Rauh (2013), "It's the Market: The Broad-Based Rise in the Return to Top Talent", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 27 (3): 35-56, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.27.3.35.
08d-Bivens, Josh, and Lawrence Mishel (2013), "The Pay of Corporate Executives and Financial Professionals as Evidence of Rents in Top 1 Percent Incomes", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 27 (3): 57-78, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.27.3.57.

Class 09 12 Oct: All students present paper outlines

Part 3: Imperfect Competition, Firms, Market Failures, and Economic Policy

Class 10 19 Oct
10a-Einav, Liran, and Jonathan Levin (2010), "Empirical Industrial Organization: A Progress Report." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 24 (2): 145-162, doi=10.1257/jep.24.2.145.
10b-Basu, Susanto (2019), "Are Price-Cost Markups Rising in the United States? A Discussion of the Evidence", *Journal of Economic Perspectives,* 33(3), 3-22, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.3.3.
10c Berry, Steven, Martin Gaynor, and Fiona Scott Morton (2019), "Do Increasing Markups Matter? Lessons from Empirical Industrial Organization", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(3), 44-68, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.3.44.
10d-Shapiro, Carl (2019), "Protecting Competition in the American Economy: Merger Control, Tech Titans, Labor Markets", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(3), 69-93, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.3.69.

Class 11 26 Oct
11a-Baker, Jonathan B. (2003), "The Case for Antitrust Enforcement." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 17 (4): 27-50, DOI: 10.1257/089533003772034880.
11b-Lamoreaux, Naomi R. (2019), "The Problem of Bigness: From Standard Oil to Google", Journal of Economic Perspectives, 33(3), 94-117, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.3.94.
11c-Basker, Emek (2007), "The Causes and Consequences of Wal-Mart's Growth." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 21 (3): 177-198, DOI: 10.1257/jep.21.3.177.
11d-Lang, Kevin and Ariella Kahn-Lang Spitzer (2020), "Race Discrimination: An Economic Perspective", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 34(2), 68-89, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.34.2.68.

Class 12 02 Nov
12a-Goolsbee, Austan D. and Alan B. Krueger (2015), "A Retrospective Look at Rescuing and Restructuring General Motors and Chrysler", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 29(2), 3-24, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.29.2.3.
12b-Syverson, Chad (2019), "Macroeconomics and Market Power: Context, Implications, and Open Questions", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(3), 23-43, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.3.23.
12c-Hoynes, Hilary, Douglas L. Miller, and Jessamyn Schaller (2012), "Who Suffers During Recessions?", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 26(3), 27-48, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.26.3.27.
12d-Hall, Robert E. (2010), "Why Does the Economy Fall to Pieces after a Financial Crisis?", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 24 (4): 3-20, doi=10.1257/jep.24.4.3.

DETAILED SCHEDULE AND READING LIST (4/4)

Part 4: Externalities and Market Failures: Environment, Health, and Human Capital

Class 13 9 Nov

13a-Auffhammer, Maximilian (2018), "Quantifying Economic Damages from Climate Change", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 32(4), 33-52, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.32.4.33.

13b-Gillingham, Kenneth and James H. Stock (2019), "The Cost of Reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 32(4), 53-72, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.32.4.53.

13c-Banzhaf, Spencer, Lala Ma, and Christopher Timmins (2019), "Environmental Justice: The Economics of Race, Place, and Pollution", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(1), 185-208, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.1.185.

13d-Allcott, Hunt, Benjamin B. Lockwood, and Dmitry Taubinsky (2019), "Should We Tax Sugar-Sweetened Beverages? An Overview of Theory and Evidence", Journal of Economic Perspectives, 33(3), 202-227, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.3.202.

Class 14 16 Nov

14a-Kulp, Scott A. and Benjamin H. Strauss (2019), "New elevation data triple estimates of global vulnerability to sea-level rise and coastal flooding", Nature Communications, (2019) 10:4844 | https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-019-12808-z | www.nature.com/naturecommunications.

14b-Hsiang, Solomon and Robert E. Kopp (2018), "An Economist's Guide to Climate Change Science", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 32(4), 3-32, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.32.4.3.

14c-Goulder, Lawrence H (2013), “Markets for Pollution Allowances: What Are the (New) Lessons?” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 27 (1): 87-102, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.27.1.87.

14d-Kling, Catherine L., Daniel J. Phaneuf, and Jinhua Zhao (2012), “From Exxon to BP: Has Some Number Become Better Than No Number?” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 26 (4): 3-26, http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/jep.26.4.3.

Class 15 23 Nov

15a-Currie, Janet and Reed Walker (2019), "What Do Economists Have to Say about the Clean Air Act 50 Years after the Establishment of the Environmental Protection Agency?", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(4), 3-26, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.4.3.

15b-Schmalensee, Richard and Robert N. Stavins (2019), "Policy Evolution under the Clean Air Act", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(4), 27-50, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.4.27.

15c-Keiser, David A. and Joseph S. Shapiro (2019), "US Water Pollution Regulation over the Past Half Century: Burning Waters to Crystal Springs?", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 33(4), 51-75, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.4.51.

15d-Zheng, Siqi, and Matthew E. Kahn (2017), “A New Era of Pollution Progress in Urban China?” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 31 (1): 71-92, https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.31.1.71.

Term Paper Guidelines, submit to "ramstmnc [at] gmail.com" by 26 November 2021

1. Topic: Please choose a topic narrow enough to be easily discussed in about 6-7 pages (or about 3000-3500 words), but not so narrow as to be irrelevant or difficult to find research references about the topic. Initially, most students tend to choose topics that are too broad to analyze clearly, making it very difficult to write a clear, well-focused paper. Correspondingly, the instructor will often suggest how to revise topics and outlines with the aim of making the paper more narrowly focused and easier to write and read.

2. Structure: Please write a simple review of the economics literature on the topic you choose using the following, simple structure.
a. Introduction (1-2 paragraphs, maximum of about 1 page double-spaced, explaining the major analytical questions considered in the essay and the essay's structure)
b. Main body of the essay (about 4-5 pages double-spaced, text only); this may be 1 or 2 separate sections, but there should be no more than 2 main sections in a short 6-7 paper.
c. Conclusion (1-2 paragraphs, maximum of about 1 page double-spaced, explaining the major conclusions of your essay.
d. References (about 1 page single-spaced, for about 15 references)
NOTE: All paragraphs should consistent of 3-7 sentences and include clear topic sentences.

3. List of References: Please use the author (year) reference style similar to that in the list of class readings above. Term papers should summarize related economic analyses from at least 5 papers published in the *Journal of Economic Literature*, the *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, or the *Journal of Economic Surveys*, plus an additional 5 refereed papers published in other journals indexed in EconLit (https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/journal_list.php). Other references can also be used, but your paper should focus primarily on summarizing the 10 academic papers you collect from the above journals. The papers in the reading list for this class and papers in their lists of references are good places to begin your literature search.

4. Citations: In the course of writing your literature review essay, you will have to refer to previous studies. It is important to cite those sources clearly so you can avoid plagiarism and so the reader can easily verify the validity of your statements. Statistical sources should be cited in a similar way as academic papers. The simplest method of citation is to the author (year) system. If paraphrasing someone, you would say something like Keynes (1936, p. 250) emphasized the volatility of investment flows and their effects on economic cycles. If making a direct quote, please be use quotation marks: Keynes (1936, p. 250) emphasized how economists often failed to understand the implications of the "animal spirits of investors" for economic cycles.

5. Length: 3000-3500 words or less, including references, notes, etc.; ideally about 6-7 A4 pages, using Times Roman 12 point font, spacing =double (2) for the text, and spacing =single (1) tables and reference lists. Length may vary as necessary to cover your topic, but essays should be no more than 7-8 pp. including tables and references. Shorter essays are generally better essays.

6. Format: Please submit the paper in one file in Microsoft Word format (*.docx, *.doc) format.

DUE DATE: FRI 26 NOV

Term Paper: Important Principles for the List of References (1/3)

1. The most important principle is to provide sufficient information about every publication or reference cited and clear indications of when and where and how they are used in text.

2. For easy citation of references in a text, it is often easiest to use an author-date system. For example, if the publication below is cited in a paper the easiest way to cite it is to call it Bernard and Jensen (2004) in your text; i.e., you could say that Bernard and Jensen (2004) analyze the determinants of determinants of firm exporting.

3. Correspondingly, when listing publications in your bibliography it is common to use "author-year" styles similar to the style in the syllabuses for my courses. In other words, author(s) name(s) are listed first, followed by the year of publication, and then other publication details. The goal is to create a 1-to-1 correspondence between text citations and the list of references (e.g., the reference Nguyen and Ramstetter (2019) clearly corresponds to the publication listed under 3a1 below. If there are 2 publications by the same author(s) in the same year, you can distinguish them by adding a, b, c, …, etc. to the end of the year number (e.g., listing one as Nguyen and Ramstetter (2019a) and another as Nguyen and Ramstetter (2019b).

3a. Required details in academic papers differ depending on the type of publication. I provide some examples of the styles I usually use below. Styles differ among publishers, but the details included are standard. Including internet URLs can be very helpful, but many internet links change or disappear over time. A site called "doi.org" assigns fixed doi numbers to "good" publications that should be tracked on the internet when their URLs change. Because doi numbers are more useful than internet URLs, please USE doi numbers whenever possible (e.g., for refereed journal papers).

3a1. Articles in academic journals (journal articles are considered to be the "highest quality" of academic publications, particularly if the journal is refereed and ranked highly.

Items: Authors (year), "article title", *journal title*, VolumeNo(IssueNo), pages, doinumber

Examples:

Bernard, Andrew B. and J. Bradford Jensen (2004), "Why Some Firms Export", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 86(2), 561-569, https://doi.org/10.1162/003465304323031111.

Nguyen, Kien Trung and Eric D. Ramstetter (2019), "Ownership-related Wage Differentials by Occupation in Vietnamese Manufacturing", *Singapore Economic Review*, 64(3), 625-645, https://doi.org/10.1142/S0217590818500303.

3a2. Books

Items: Authors (year), *book title*, city or cities of publication: publisher

Examples:

Hayami, Yujiro, 2002, *Development Economics: From the Poverty to the Wealth of Nations*, Oxford and New York: Oxford University Publishers.

Caves, Richard E. (2007) *Multinational enterprise and economic analysis* (3rd ed.). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Term Paper: Important Principles for the List of References (2/3)

3a3. Articles in books

Items: Authors (year), "article title", in book editors, *book title*, city or cities of publication: publisher, pages of the article, URL if relevant.

Examples:

Sjöholm, Fredrik and Sadayuki Takii (2006), "Multinational Companies and Exports in Indonesian Manufacturing Exports" in Eric D. Ramstetter and Fredrik Sjöholm, eds., *Multinationals in Indonesia and Thailand: Wages, Productivity and Exports*. Hampshire, UK: Palgrave-Macmillan, 173-193.

Tham, Siew Yean and Liew Chei Siang (2014), "The Impact of Foreign Labor on Labor Productivity and Wages in Malaysian Manufacturing, 2000-2006", in Adams, Richard H. Jr and Ahmad Ahsan, eds. (2014), *Managing International Migration for Development in East Asia*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 136-158, http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2014/06/23036792/managing-international-migration-development-east-asia

3a4. Working Papers, Government Documents, and Other Non-refereed publications

Items: Author (year), "document title", document publication location: document publisher, other relevant details (e.g., working paper series name and number).

Examples:

Ottaviano, Gianmarco I.P. and Giovanni Peri (2008), "Immigration and National Wages: Clarifying the Theory and the Empirics", NBER Working Paper 14188, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, http://www.nber.org/papers/w14188.

Ramstetter, Eric D. and Kien Trung Nguyen (2016), "Multinational Enterprise Growth and Vietnam's Employment and Wages in Manufacturing and Trade Industries: Did Takeovers Play a Role?", Working Paper 2016-05, Kitakyushu: Asian Growth Research Institute.

3a5. Internet or Electronic ONLY resources: for this category does NOT include publications with a printed version and should be a very small category. If you cite 15 publications in your paper, no more than 2 or 3 should fall into this category. Please concentrate on reading academic papers in refereed journals (see 3a1 above).

As illustrated under 3a3 above, for publications available in print AND on the internet, the PRINT DETAILS must be provided, in addition to the URL, because they do not change like internet information often does. In these cases, the "standard style" should include all of the following:

Document Author, YearPublished, "Title", City of Publisher, Name of Publisher, URL

Examples:

Bank of Thailand (2018), "Total Value and Quantity of Exports Classified by Product Group", Bangkok: Bank of Thailand Table EC_XT_008_S2, downloaded 23 February from https://www.bot.or.th/English/Statistics/EconomicAndFinancial/Pages/StatInternationalTrade.aspx

Term Paper: Important Principles for the List of References (3/3)

Central Institute for Economic Management (CIEM), General Statistics Office, and Development Economics Research Group, University of Copenhagen (2015), "Firm-level Technology and Competitiveness in Vietnam, Evidence from 2010-2014 Surveys", Copenhagen: University of Copenhagen
http://www.econ.ku.dk/ftarp/Publications/Docs/Sacnned%20Pubs/Tech%20report%202009-2013%20April%202015.pdf.

National Economic and Social Development Board (2012), Gross output and value added data for manufacturing by 4-digit TSIC, 1995-2010, Bangkok: National Economic and Social Development Board, data provided by email in December.

National Statistical Office (2009), *The 2007 Industrial Census Whole Kingdom*, Bangkok: National Statistical Office, publication tables downloaded from http://service.nso.go.th/nso/nso_center/project/search_center/23project-en.htm (link as of 11 May 2018) and underlying plant-level data.

United Nations COMTRADE (2016), SITC revision 3 data downloaded from the COMTRADE database, July 2016, New York: United Nations, http://comtrade.un.org/db/dqBasicQuery.aspx.

General note about name order for the first author in multiple author citations:

I prefer to list the first author’s name with the family name first (Chinese/Korean/Japanese style) as follows:
FamilyNameAuthor1, GivenNamesAuthor1 and GivenNamesAuthor2 FamilyNameAuthor2 (YEAR), other details depend on the type of publication
I use this style because I think it corresponds more directly to citations in the text, which use only family names. To illustrate, the reference example given under 3a1 above would NEVER be referred to as Kien and Eric (2019) but always rather Nguyen and Ramstetter (2019).

However, some journals will list the first author as “Kien Trung Nguyen” (English order), not Nguyen, Kien Trung) as I do. The alternative style is less confusing for some.
GivenNamesAuthor1 FamilyNameAuthor1 and GivenNamesAuthor2 FamilyNameAuthor2 (YEAR), other details depend on the type of publication
The choice of which order to list the first author’s name is somewhat arbitrary but I do think English order is probably more common these days.

The important point is NOT if the family name comes first or last in your list of references. However, please DO be sure to list BOTH family and given names in your citations and list of references (=bibliographies) and to use a consistent format in order to help your readers.