

Quiz 6

1. Let

$$f(x, y, z) = \ln(xz)\sqrt{\cos(3x^2 + 2y)}.$$

Find $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$.

Solution By the product rule,

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} &= \ln(xz) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{1/2} + [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{1/2} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \ln(xz) \\ &= \ln(xz) \frac{1}{2} [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{-1/2} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)] + [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{1/2} \frac{1}{xz} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (xz) \\ &= \ln(xz) \frac{1}{2} [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{-1/2} [-\sin(3x^2 + 2y)] \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (3x^2 + 2y) + [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{1/2} \frac{1}{xz} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (xz) \\ &= \ln(xz) \frac{1}{2} [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{-1/2} [-\sin(3x^2 + 2y)] [6x] + [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{1/2} \frac{1}{xz} [z] \\ &= \ln(xz) \frac{1}{2} [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{-1/2} [-\sin(3x^2 + 2y)] \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (3x^2 + 2y) + [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{1/2} \frac{1}{xz} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (xz) \\ &= \ln(xz) \frac{1}{2} [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{-1/2} [-\sin(3x^2 + 2y)] [3x] + [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{1/2} \frac{1}{xz} [z] \\ &= -3x \ln(xz) [\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{-1/2} \sin(3x^2 + 2y) + \frac{[\cos(3x^2 + 2y)]^{1/2}}{x}. \end{aligned}$$

■